READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Fig. 2 for Question 1, Photographs A and B for Question 2, and Photographs C, D, E and F for Question 3.

The Insert is not required by the Examiner.
Fig. 2 for Question 1

Key migrant routes from Africa to Europe

Key
- □ Gao city
- □ MALI country
- □ migrant route
- ● European joint border patrols

Map showing key migrant routes from Africa to Europe with cities and countries marked.