

OCR (A) Physics A-level

PAG 11.3 - Determining the Magnetic Field of a Magnet

Practical Flashcards

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What is the magnitude of the force experienced by a current-carrying wire placed in a magnetic field?



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Force = Magnetic Flux Density x Current
x Length

$$F = BIL$$



State the safety precautions that should be taken when working with wires carrying high currents.



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Wires carrying high currents will get very hot, so you must avoid touching the wire throughout the experiment. The power supply should be turned off when not required in order to reduce the heating effect.



What rule can be used to determine the force on a current-carrying wire in a magnetic field?



What rule can be used to determine the force on a current-carrying wire in a magnetic field?

Fleming's Left-Hand Rule



Explain how to apply Fleming's Left-Hand Rule.



Explain how to apply Fleming's Left-Hand Rule.

- First Finger: Direction of magnetic field
 - Second Finger: Direction of conventional current flow
- Thumb: Direction of the force on the wire



What direction do magnetic field lines point in?



What direction do magnetic field lines point in?

Magnetic field lines point from North side of the magnet to the South side.



In what direction does conventional current flow?



In what direction does conventional current flow?

Conventional current flow is from the positive terminal of the source to the negative terminal.



In this experiment, in what direction is the force on the wire due to the magnetic field?



In this experiment, in what direction is the force on the wire due to the magnetic field?

The force on the wire is upwards, but since the wire is clamped in place, a downwards force will be exerted onto the mass balance.



What device can be added to the circuit to allow the current to be varied?



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A rheostat can be added in series into the circuit.



How is the reading from the mass balance converted into a force value?



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Force = Mass (kg) x Gravitational Field Strength (N/kg)

$$F = mg$$



Describe the graph that should be formed when plotting the mean mass reading against current.



Describe the graph that should be formed when plotting the mean mass reading against current.

The graph should be a straight line passing through the origin, since the mass and current should be directly proportional to each other.



How can the magnetic flux density be obtained from a graph of mean mass against current?



How can the magnetic flux density be obtained from a graph of mean mass against current?

The gradient of the graph is m/l and so

$$B = \text{gradient} \times (g/L)$$

where the mass is in kg



What length measurement should be used for calculations?



What length measurement should be used for calculations?

The length of the magnets (in metres) should be used since this will equal the length of wire that experiences the magnetic field.



Why is the length used in $F = BIL$ not always equal to the length of the wire?



Why is the length used in $F = BIL$ not always equal to the length of the wire?

The length term in this equation refers to the length of wire that is in the magnetic field. It does not include any extra length of wire outside the field, and so isn't always the same as the length of the wire.



What is ignored when considering the length of wire that is experiencing the magnetic field?



What is ignored when considering the length of wire that is experiencing the magnetic field?

The edge effects of the magnets are ignored since these regions are negligible and non-uniform.



What unit is used for magnetic flux density?



What unit is used for magnetic flux density?

Tesla (T)



What type of power source must be used in this experiment?



What type of power source must be used in this experiment?

A direct-current source must be used so that the current, and therefore force, is constant and in one direction.

