

1. $m = \frac{\sqrt{s}}{t}$ $s = 3.47$ correct to 3 significant figures
 $t = 8.132$ correct to 4 significant figures

By considering bounds, work out the value of m to a suitable degree of accuracy.
 Give a reason for your answer.

working out bounds ↘

$$3.465 \leq s < 3.475 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$8.1315 \leq t < 8.1325$$

$$\text{LB } m = \frac{\sqrt{3.465}}{8.1325} = 0.2288903839$$

$$\text{UB } m = \frac{\sqrt{3.475}}{8.1315} = 0.2292486243$$

Highest degree of accuracy
 where UB and LB round to
 same number

Here round to 3dp so $m = 0.229$ $\textcircled{1}$

Since both the LB and UB round to 0.229

$x = \frac{\text{big number}}{\text{small number}}$
 x will be a big number

$x = \frac{\text{small number}}{\text{big number}}$
 x will be a small number

2. Use your calculator to work out $\sqrt{\frac{\sin 25^\circ + \sin 40^\circ}{\cos 25^\circ - \cos 40^\circ}}$

(a) Write down all the figures on your calculator display.

(on calculator press
√ and a/b)

then type

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sin 25 + \sin 40}{\cos 25 - \cos 40}}$$

$$= 2.75603957$$

$$2.75603957$$

$$2.76$$

$$2.75603957 //$$

(2)

(b) Write your answer to part (a) correct to 2 decimal places.

$$2.75603957$$

$$= 2.76 \text{ (2.d.p.)}$$

$$2.76 \checkmark$$

(1)

(Total for Question is 3 marks)

3. Work out $\sqrt{\frac{2.5 \times \sin 43^\circ}{8.2^2 - 50.5}}$

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

$$\sqrt{\frac{2.5 \times \sin 43}{8.2^2 - 50.5}} = \sqrt{\frac{2.5 \times \sin 43}{16.74}} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$= 0.3191419855... \approx \underline{\underline{0.319}} \text{ (3 s.f.)}$$

①

0.319

(Total for Question is 2 marks)

11. Expand and simplify:

F O I L
 ↑ ↑
 Front Outside
 Last Inside

$$(x+5)(x-9) = x^2 - 9x + 5x - 45$$

$$= x^2 - 4x - 45$$

②

$$x^2 - 4x - 45$$

$$9x^2 + 6x = 3x(3x+2)$$

②

$$3x(3x+2)$$

4. (a) Use your calculator to work out $\frac{29^2 - 4.6}{\sqrt{35 - 1.9^3}}$

Write down all the figures on your calculator display.

$$157.668255$$

②
(2)

- (b) Write your answer to part (a) correct to 4 significant figures.

$$157.6\text{6}8255$$

round up
since > 5

$$= 157.7 \text{ (4 sf)}$$

$$157.7$$

①
(1)