M1.

(a) Box A  $\to$  p(3) =  $\frac{1}{6}$  and

Box B 
$$\rightarrow$$
 p(3) =  $\frac{1}{3}$  and

Box C 
$$\rightarrow$$
 p(3) =  $\frac{2}{5}$  and

Box D 
$$\to$$
 p(3) =  $\frac{2}{4}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

Allow one incorrect probability

**M1** 

(Box) D and all probabilities correct

**A1** 

(b) (Box) A and (Box) B

**B1** 

[3]

**M2.**(a) 9

9 10 11 12

**B1** 

(b) 7

ft a completed table

B1ft

(c) Denominator of 36

or

Numerator of 5 (or their 5)

36 choices identified

**M1** 

5/36 or 0.138(...) or 0.139

or 13.8(...)% or 13.9%

correct or ft their 8s from a complete table

A1ft

[4]

M3.

(a) Usually get a different outcome

**B1** 

(b) More trials

**B1** 

[2]

M4.

(a) (i) B

**B1** 

(ii) C

**B1** 

(iii) D

**B1** 

(iv) A

**B1** 

(b)  $3 \times 5$  or  $1 \times 2$  or  $6 \times 1$  or 15Attempt at fx

M1

$$(3 \times 5) + (1 \times 2) + (6 \times 1)$$
  
Attempt at total frequency

**M1** 

23 and Ben

**A1** 

[7]

**M5.**(a) 
$$0.1 \times 400 \ (=40) \ \text{or} \ 0.2 \times 500 \ (=100)$$

M1

40 and 100

**A1** 

140 or 140/900 but not 140 : 900 SC2 for 760

SC1 for digits 14...

ft on their 40 + their 100 if complete correct method seen.

A1ft

(b)  $\frac{4}{10}$  and  $\frac{3}{9}$  identified as probabilities

May be on branches of a tree diagram.

**M1** 

$$(\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{3}{9}) = \frac{12}{90} = \frac{2}{15}$$

Evidence of cancelling is necessary

but 
$$\frac{12}{90} = \frac{2}{15}$$
 is enough.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \frac{2}{5} & \frac{1}{3} \\
 & 1 & \text{is 2 marks}
\end{array}$$

A1 [5]

**M6.**120 ÷ 6 or  $\frac{1}{6}$  seen oe

M1

20

SC1 for 100

A1 [2]

M7.

**M1** 

0.35

oe

**A1** 

(b) 
$$200 \times 0.15 \text{ or } \frac{30}{200}$$

**M1** 

30

SC1 170

**A1** 

**Alternative** 

$$200 - (200 \times 0.2 + 200 \times 0.3 + 200 \times \text{their } 0.35)$$

M1

30

SC1 170

**A1** 

[4]

M8.

(a) Cannot say and reasoneg, don't know how many boys and girls there are

**B1** 

(b)  $\frac{7}{30}$ 

**B1** 

[2]

**M9.**(a) 0.05

**B1** 

(b)  $150 \times 0.92$ 

**M1** 

138

SC1 for 12

**A1** 

[3]

M10.

(a) LPM

PLM

PML Any order

MLP

MPL

B1 for at least two more correct orders

**B2** 

(b) 
$$\frac{2}{6}$$

oe  $\frac{1}{3}$ 

ft their (a) if at least one extra order given

B1ft

[3]

M11. 
$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5$$
 ÷  $(7.15 \times 10^{-3})$  oe

Condone bracket error in (7.15 × 10 -8)

or

 $\frac{1}{32}$  oe seen

Condone use of  $\frac{2}{5}$  for  $\frac{1}{2}$  or  $\frac{32}{3125}$  oe seen

**M1** 

= 437062.(...)

May be implied

**A1** 

 $4.4 \times 10^{5}$ 

Strand (i) Correct notation required ft any decimal (at least 3 sf) rounded to 2 sf and written in correct standard form 4.37 ... x 10° scores M1A1Q0 440 000 scores M1A1Q0

Q1ft

[3]

**M12.**(a) 
$$200 \div 5 \text{ or } \frac{1}{5} \text{ seen } oe$$

**M1** 

40

**A1** 

(b) Valid statement

e.g.

Not (approximately) equal amounts on each number Should all be (around) 40 3 is (more than) double 4 Only 2 is near expected value

Biased towards 3

M1

No or Cannot tell

May be implied by comment

**A1** 

[4]

M13.Up to 30 minutes late on both days seen or implied

or

30 minutes to 1 hour late on one day and on time on the other day seen or implied

Lists all nine possibilities but does not select from them

(probabilities or words)

May be on a tree diagram

**M1** 

Up to 30 minutes late on both days seen or implied

and

30 minutes to 1 hour late on one day and on time on the other day seen or implied

Must be selected (2 or 3)

Need not state both ways

M1dep

 $0.3 \times 0.3 (= 0.09)$ 

or

 $0.6 \times 0.1 \times 2) (= 0.06 \text{ or } 0.12)$ 

Must be selected if on a tree diagram (2 or 3)

M1

 $0.3 \times 0.3 (= 0.09)$ 

+

 $0.6 \times 0.1 \times 2 = 0.06 \text{ or } 0.12$ 

Dep on 3rd M1

M1dep

0.21

**A1** 

[5]

M14. (a) (i) White or W

**B1** 

(ii)  $\frac{1}{4}$  or (0).25 or 25%

B1 sight of  $\frac{1}{8}$  or  $\frac{25}{100}$ B1 1 out of 4 or 1 in 4

В2

(b) All labelled red or R

**B1** 

(c) 1 white, 1 green, 4 red, 4 blue

B1 all four colours used and 2 of other 3 criteria met

eg 2W 2G 3R 3B

**B2** 

[6]

M15. (a) 
$$\frac{392}{7} \times 2$$
 oe

**M1** 

112 SC1 504

A1

(b) 
$$\frac{8}{11}$$
 or 0.72... or 0.73 oe or 72(...)% or 73%

**B1** 

[3]