

## Mark schemes

**Q1.**

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

B1

[1]

**Q2.**

200 (cm) or 0.25 (m)  
or 0.03 (kg) or 2000 (g)

oe

*If units seen they must be correct*

B1

$$\frac{25}{200} \text{ or } \frac{1}{8}$$
$$\text{or } \frac{30}{2000} \text{ or } \frac{3}{200}$$
$$\text{or } \frac{11}{100}$$

oe

M1

$$\frac{250}{2000} \text{ and } \frac{30}{2000} \text{ and } \frac{220}{2000}$$

oe

*Common denominator with at least 2 correct numerators*

M1

$$\frac{250}{2000} \text{ and } \frac{30}{2000} \text{ and } \frac{220}{2000}$$

oe

*Fractions in comparable form*

A1

30 grams (as a fraction of 2 kilograms)

*Must see a correct comparison*

A1

### Additional Guidance

200 g

B0

30 grams as a fraction of 2 kilograms with no other working

B0M0

[5]

**Q3.**

(a)  $450 \div (2 + 7)$  or 50  
oe

M1

100

A1

(b)  $210 \div 7$  or 30  
or  $7 \div 2$  or 3.5  
or  $80 \div 2$  or 40

M1

their  $30 \times 2$   
or  $210 \div 3.5$  or 60  
or  $9 \times$  their 30  
or their  $40 \times 7$  or 280

M1dep

270 ml

SC1 for 360

A1

**[5]****Q4.**

Attempts to process one piece of information

eg  $2 : 9$  or  $4 : 16$  $0.22\dots$  or  $0.25$ 

$$\frac{6}{27} = \frac{2}{9} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{8}{32} = \frac{4}{16}$$

$$\frac{6}{27} \times 100 \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{8}{32} \times 100$$

$$\frac{24}{108} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{24}{96} \quad \frac{192}{864} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{216}{864}$$

or 8 goals in 32 games is 1 goal every 4 games

$$4\frac{1}{2} \quad \text{or} \quad 4$$

oe

M1

Writes both pieces of information in a form that allows for comparison

eg  $2 : 9$  and  $2 : 8$  $0.22\dots$  and  $0.25$  $(1 : 4.5$  and  $1 : 4$  are acceptable)

$$4\frac{1}{2} \quad \text{and} \quad 4$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{2}{8} \quad \frac{24}{108} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{24}{96}$$

$$\frac{8}{36} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{9}{36} \quad \frac{192}{864} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{216}{864}$$

oe

A1

Correct decision from their working

*Strand (iii) Dependent on M1*

Q1

[3]

**Q5.**

$270 \div (3 + 2 + 1)$

M1

45

*No wrong working seen*

A1

135, 90, 45

*ft their 45 if all values correctly evaluated*

*Values must be written in order*

*Correct answer only full marks*

*Incorrect answer only with 45 as a part ratio is not M1, A1*

**NB** *Build up method must be fully correct*

A1ft

**Additional Guidance**

Be careful of correct answers from wrong work.

eg  $270 \div 3 = 90$ ,  $270 \div 2 = 135$ ,  $270 \div 1 = 270$

$135 : 90 : 270$

M0

eg  $270 \div 3 = 90$ ,  $270 \div 2 = 135$ ,  $90 \div 2 = 45$ ,

$135 : 90 : 45$

M0

$270 \div 6 = 35$

$105 : 70 : 35$

M1, A0

A1ft

$270 \div 6 = 45$

$145 : 90 : 45$

M1, A1

A0

$270 \div 6 = 45$

$45 : 135 : 90$

M1, A1

A0

$270 \div 6 = 41.2$

$123.2 : 82.4 : 41.2$

M1, A0

A0ft

$270 \div 6 = 41.2$

$123.6 : 82.4 : 41.2$

$124 : 82 : 41$

*Ignore rounding after correct ft*

M1, A0

A1ft

$270 \div 6 = 41.2$

$124 : 82 : 41$

|                |                                 |                        |
|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
|                | <i>Answer do not ft.</i>        |                        |
|                | <i>No intermediate values</i>   |                        |
| 135 : 45 : 90  |                                 | <b>M1, A0<br/>A0ft</b> |
|                | <i>No working, not in order</i> |                        |
| 145 : 90 : 45  |                                 | <b>M0</b>              |
|                | <i>No working, not correct</i>  |                        |
| 3 + 2 + 1 = 5  |                                 | <b>M0</b>              |
| 270 ÷ 5 = 54   |                                 |                        |
| 162 : 108 : 54 |                                 |                        |
|                | <i>No working, not in order</i> |                        |
| 270 ÷ 5 = 54   |                                 | <b>M1, A0<br/>A1ft</b> |
| 162 : 108 : 54 |                                 |                        |
|                |                                 | <b>M0</b>              |
|                |                                 | <b>[3]</b>             |

**Q6.**

**Alternative method 1**

1 part = 6 bricks

oe

**M1**

36 (yellow, blue and green)

**A1**

12 (red)

**B1**

36 + 12 = 48

**B1**

**Alternative method 2**

12 (red)

**B1**

36 ÷ 6 or 6

**M1**

their 6 × 2

**M1dep**

12 (yellow)

**A1**

**Alternative method 3**

6 parts = 75%

**M1**

8 parts = 100%

**A1**

1 part = 6 bricks

B1

$$8 \times 6 = 48$$

B1

[4]

**Q7.**

$$600 \div (9 + 6 + 5) (= 30)$$

M1

their  $30 \times 9$  or their  $30 \times 6$

or their  $30 \times 5$

M1 dep

$$270 : 180 : 150$$

*In any order*

A1

[3]

**Q8.**

$$450 \div 2 \text{ or } 225$$

$$450 \div 4 \text{ or } 112.5$$

$$450 \times 7 \text{ or } 3150$$

$$450 \times 14 \text{ or } 6300$$

$$450 \times 3 \text{ or } 1350$$

$$450 \times 4 \text{ or } 1800$$

*oe*

M1

their  $225 \times 7$ , their  $112.5 \times 14$

their  $225 \times 7$ , their  $112.5 \times 14$  their  $3150 \div 2$ , their  $6300 \div 4$

their  $3150 \div 2$ , their  $6300 \div 4$

their  $1350 + 450 \div 2$

their  $1800 - 450 \div 2$

*or equivalent complete method scores M2*

M1

$$1575$$

A1

[3]

**Q9.**

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

B1  
[1]

**Q10.**

$$\frac{3}{8}$$

B1  
[1]

**Q11.**

(a) Janet **and** reason eg

She has (4) more tickets

She has 5 times the chance

*oe correct comparative statement*

B1

(b)  $5 \div 300$  seen or  $\frac{5}{300}$  seen

*oe May be implied by 5 out of 300, 5 in 300, 1 out of 60, 1 in 60 etc*

*Ratio is M0*

M1

$$\frac{1}{60}$$

*Must be a fraction*

A1

(c)  $120 \div 6$  or  $6 \times 20 = 120$

*oe Builds up to 100 : 20*

M1

20

*SC1 100*

A1

[5]

**Q12.**

(a) Probability of red is not  $\frac{1}{3}$   
or

Probability of red is  $\frac{1}{4}$   
*oe*

B1

He should multiply the fractions, not add them

oe

SC1 gives correct answer of  $(\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4}) = \frac{1}{16}$   
with no reference to Jack's method

B1

(b)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{25}}$  or  $\frac{1}{5}$

M1

360  $\times$  their  $\frac{1}{5}$

M1dep

72

A1

[5]

### Q13.

Alternative method 1 of 6

$64 \times \frac{3}{8}$  or 24

or

$78 \times \frac{7}{13}$  or 42

or

$6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$  or 252

oe

$64 \times \frac{5}{8}$  or 40

or

$78 \times \frac{6}{13}$  or 36

or

$6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13}$  or 216

M1

$64 \times \frac{3}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$

or their 24 + their 252

or 276

oe

$64 \times \frac{5}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13}$

or their 40 + their 216

or 256

M1dep

$$64 + 6 \times 78 \text{ or } 64 + 468 \text{ or } 532$$

M1

their  $532 \div 2$  or 266

*dep on 3<sup>rd</sup> method mark only*

M1dep

266 and 276 and Yes

or

266 and 256 and Yes

A1

### Alternative method 2 of 6

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} \text{ or } 24$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 42$$

or

$$6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 252$$

oe

$$64 \times \frac{5}{8} \text{ or } 40$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 36$$

or

$$6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 216$$

M1

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$$

or their 24 + their 252

or 276

oe

$$64 \times \frac{5}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13}$$

*or their 40 + their 216*

*or 256*

M1dep

$$64 + 6 \times 78 \text{ or } 64 + 468 \text{ or } 532$$

M1

their 532 – their 276

*dep on M1M1M1*

*their 532 – their 256*

M1dep



256 and 276 and Yes

A1

**Alternative method 3 of 6**

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} \text{ or } 24$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 42$$

or

$$6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 252$$

oe

$$64 \times \frac{5}{8} \text{ or } 40$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 36$$

or

$$6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 216$$

M1

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$$

or their 24 + their 252

or 276

oe

$$64 \times \frac{5}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13}$$

or their 40 + their 216

or 256

M1dep

$$64 \div 2 \text{ or } 32$$

and

$$(6 \times 78) \div 2 \text{ or } 468 \div 2 \text{ or } 234$$

M1

their 32 + their 234 or 266

*dep on 3<sup>rd</sup> method mark only*

M1dep

266 and 276 and Yes

or

266 and 256 and Yes

A1

**Alternative method 4 of 6**

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} \text{ or } 24$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 42$$

or  
 $6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$  or 252

oe

M1

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$$

or their 24 + their 252  
or 276

oe

M1dep

$$64 + 6 \times 78 \text{ or } 64 + 468 \text{ or } 532$$

M1

their 276  $\div$  their 532 or 0.51... or 0.52

or

their 532  $\div$  their 276 or 1.9... or 1.93

oe

dep on M1M1M1

M1dep

532 and 276 and 0.51... or 0.52 and Yes

or

532 and 276 and 1.9... or 1.93 and Yes

A1

#### Alternative method 5 of 6

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} \text{ or } 24$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 42$$

or

$$6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13} \text{ or } 252$$

oe

$$64 \times \frac{5}{8} \text{ or } 40$$

or

$$78 \times \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 36$$

or

$$6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13} \text{ or } 216$$

M1

$$64 \times \frac{3}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{7}{13}$$

or their 24 + their 252  
or 276

oe

$$64 \times \frac{5}{8} + 6 \times 78 \times \frac{6}{13}$$

or their 40 + their 216  
or 256

M1dep

their 276 × 2 or 552

their 256 × 2 or 512

M1dep

64 + 6 × 78 or 64 + 468 or 532

M1

532 and 552 and Yes

or

532 and 512 and Yes

A1

### Alternative method 6 of 6

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{8} \text{ or } \frac{1}{8}$$

or

$$\frac{7}{13} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ or } \frac{1}{26}$$

oe

M1

64 × their  $\frac{1}{8}$  or 8 (under)

or

78 × their  $\frac{1}{26}$  or 3 (over)

oe

M1dep

78 × their  $\frac{1}{26}$  × 6 or 18 (over)

oe

M1dep

64 × their  $\frac{1}{8}$  or 8 (under)

and

78 × their  $\frac{1}{26}$  × 6 or 18 (over)

oe

*May be subtracted*

M1dep

8 under (half) and 18 over (half) and Yes

or

10 over (half) and Yes

A1

**Additional Guidance**

Condone  $\frac{24}{64}$  for 24 or  $\frac{42}{468}$  for 42 or  $\frac{252}{468}$  for 252 for first method mark

276 and 10 over (266) and Yes implies 266 and 276 and Yes

M1M1M1M1A1

In Alt 2 256 and 276 and Yes

M1M1M1M1A1

In Alt 4 accept working with unused seats leading to  
 their  $256 \div$  their 532 or 0.4... or 0.49  
 or their  $532 \div$  their 256 or 2.07... or 2.08

[5]

**Q14.**

- (a)  $250 \div 5 \times 4$  or 200  
 or  $250 \div 5$  or 50  
 oe

M1

200 and 50

A1

**Additional Guidance**

Sand 50 and Cement 200

M1A0

$250 \div 5 = 50$ ,  $250 \div 4 = 62.5$ , Sand 62.5, Cement 50

M1A0

*Allow transcription error of clear in the working*

- (b) **Alternative method 1**

$25 \times 3$  or 75  
*Total cement*  
 or  $25 \times 4$  or 100  
*Sand*  
 or  $25 \times 5$  or 125  
*Mix*

M1

$25 \times 3 \times 4$  or 300  
 or  $75 \times 4$  or 300  
 or  $25 \times 4 \times 3$  or  $100 \times 3$  or 300  
*Total sand*

or  $75 \times 5$   
 or  $25 \times 5 \times 3$   
 or  $125 \times 3$

*Total mix*

M1dep

375

A1

**Alternative method 2** (uses part (a))

$$25 + 50 \text{ or } 75$$

*Total cement*

$$\text{or } 200 \div 2 \text{ or } 100$$

*Sand*

$$\text{or } (200 + 50) \div 2 \text{ or } 125$$

*Mix*

M1

$$100 + 200 \text{ or } 300$$

*Total sand*

$$\text{or } 25 + 50 + 100 + 200$$

*Total mix*

$$\text{or } 125 + 250$$

*Total mix*

M1dep

$$375$$

A1

**Alternative method 3** (uses part (a))

Scale factor 1.5 seen or implied,

$$\text{eg } \frac{75}{50} \text{ or } 50 \times 1.5 \text{ or } 75$$

M1

$$200 \times 1.5 \text{ or } 300$$

*Total sand*

$$\text{or } 250 \times 1.5$$

*Total mix*

M1dep

$$375$$

A1

[5]

**Q15.**

(a)  $\frac{392}{7} \times 2$

oe

M1

$$112$$

SC1 504

A1

- (b)  $\frac{8}{11}$  or 0.72... or 0.73  
 oe or 72(...) % or 73%

B1

[3]

**Q16.**

- (a)  $720 \div 6$  or 120  
 $720 \div 6 \times 5$  or 600

M1

600 and 120

A1

**Additional Guidance**

120 and 600 (order reversed)

M1A0

- (b)  $135 + 70 + 35$  or 240

M1

*their*  $240 \div 6$  or 40

M1dep

$2 \times$  *their* 40 or 80

M1dep

10

*ignore fw*

A1

**Additional Guidance**

Gemma 10, Beth 5, answer 15 scores full marks

M1M1M1A1

(120 and) 80 and 40 may be written next to the 3 : 2 : 1 in the question

M1M1M1A0

**Beware of 10 from incorrect working**

e.g.  $135 \div 3 = 45$ ,  $70 \div 2 = 35$ ,  $35 \div 1 = 35$ , answer 10 scores 0

M0M0M0A0

[6]

**Q17.**

35 : 21 and 21 : 12

or

$5 : 3 : \frac{12}{7}$  or  $\frac{35}{7} : \frac{21}{7} : \frac{12}{7}$

or

$\frac{35}{3} : 7 : 4$  or  $\frac{35}{3} : \frac{21}{3} : \frac{12}{3}$

*Any correct pair of ratios where the values for women are equal*

*or*

a correct three-part ratio

M1

their 35 + their 21 + their 12 or 68  
or their 21 + their 12 or 33

Could be multiples of these numbers

M1dep

$35 \div 68 = 0.51\dots$  or  $51\dots\%$   
or  
35 and (half of 68 is) 34  
or  
35 (men) and 33 (women and children)  
oe

A1

[3]

### Q18.

#### Alternative method 1

24 + 276 or 300

M1

$\frac{24}{\text{their } 300}$  or 0.08

oe eg 8%

M1

8% and the doctor is correct  
or  
Two correct comparable values  
and  
The doctor is correct

eg 0.08 and 0.16

$\frac{48}{300}$  and  $\frac{24}{300}$

48 : 300 and 24 : 300

A1

#### Alternative method 2

24 + 276 or 300

M1

$\frac{\text{their } 300}{24}$  or 12.5

M1

Two correct comparable values  
and  
The doctor is correct

eg 12.5 and 6.25

$\frac{300}{48}$  and  $\frac{300}{24}$

300 : 48 and 300 : 24

A1

**Alternative method 3**

24 + 276 or 300

M1

0.16 × their 300

M1dep

48 from correct method and 24  
and  
The doctor is correct

A1

**Additional Guidance**

In alt 2, 12.5% and 6.25% instead of 12.5 and 6.25 cannot get the accuracy mark

M1M1A0

[3]

**Q19.**

$455 \div (1 + 2 + 4) (= 65)$   
oe

M1

4 × their 65

$\frac{4}{7} \times 455$  scores M2

M1 dep

260

Accept 65 : 130 : 260

A1

[3]

**Q20.**

(a) 23 + 9 + 20 or 52  
or 48  
oe

M1

their  $48 \div 3 (\times 2)$  or 16 or 32

M1dep

23 + their 16 or 39  
or 9 + their 32 or 41

M1dep

39 and 41 and B

A1

(b)  $612 \times 4$

or  $612 \times 5$  or 3060



2448

M1

A1

[6]

**Q21.**

3 : 5

*B1 equivalent of 3 : 5 eg 45 : 75*

*B1 5 : 3*

*B1 3 : 8*

B2

[2]

**Q22.**

**Alternative method 1**

$a : b = 20 : 24$

and  $b : c = 24 : 33$

or  $a : b : c = 20 : 24 : 33$

*oe*

*eg*  $\frac{a}{5} = \frac{20}{24}, \frac{b}{c} = \frac{24}{33}$

*Two correct ratios with a common value for b or one ratio with a common value for b*

M1

77

A1

**Alternative method 2**

$$c = \frac{(11 \times 6)a}{(5 \times 8)} \text{ or } c = \frac{33a}{20}$$

*oe*

*Must have a link between a and c*

M1

77

A1

Note  $b = \frac{6a}{5}$  and  $c = \frac{11b}{8}$

[2]

**Q23.**

**Alternative method 1**

$$\frac{15}{100} \times 49.8(0)$$

or 7.47

$49.8(0) \div 5$   
or 9.96

oe  
0.85 seen

**M1**

$49.8(0) - \text{their } 7.47$   
or 42.33

$\frac{15}{100} \times \text{their } 9.96$

or 1.49(4)

oe  
 $49.8(0) \times 0.85$   
or 42.33

**M1dep**

their  $42.33 \div 5$   
or their 9.96 – their 1.49

or 8.466 or 8.46 or 8.47

**M1dep**

8.466 or 8.46 or 8.47  
and 5 litres

*Strand (iii)*  
*ft only for M1M1M0*

**Q1ft**

### **Alternative method 2**

$\frac{15}{100} \times 49.8(0)$

or 7.47

$49.8(0) \div 5$   
or 9.96

oe  
 $8.75 \times 5$  or 43.75  
or  $1 \div 8.75$  or 0.114... or 0.11

**M1**

$49.8(0) - \text{their } 7.47$   
or 42.33

$\frac{15}{100} \times \text{their } 9.96$

or 1.49(4)

oe

**M1dep**

$49.8(0) - \text{their } 7.47$   
or 42.33

and 43.75

8.75 + their 1.49(4)  
or 10.24(4)

$1 \div 8.75$  or 0.114... or 0.11  
and  $5 \div$  their 42.33 or 0.118... or 0.12

M1dep

42.33 and 43.75  
and 5 litres

9.96 and 10.24(4)  
and 5 litres

0.114... and 0.118... and 5 litres  
or 0.11 and 0.12 and 5 litres  
Strand (iii)  
ft only for M1M1M0

Q1ft

### Additional Guidance

Allow £49.80 or £42.33 or large can or second can or B for Q mark

Do not accept £50 for £49.80 unless recovered

[4]

### Q24.

#### Alternative method 1

$5280 \times 12$  or 63 360

M1

their  $63\,360 \times 2.54$  or 160 934.(...)

M1

1609.(...)

or

160 934.(...) and 160 000

A1

#### Alternative method 2

$160\,000 \div 2.54$  or 62 992.(...)

M1

their  $62\,992 \div 12$  ( $\div 5280$ )

M1

5249.(...) which is approximately 5280

or

0.99...

A1

[3]

### Q25.

$$\frac{16}{64} \text{ or } \frac{12}{40} \text{ or } 4 : 1 \text{ or } 4 : 1.2 \text{ or } 3.3 (3...) : 1$$

oe

M1

Comparing equivalents

0.25 and 0.3

or 25(%) and 30(%)

$$\text{or } \frac{10}{40} \text{ and } \frac{12}{40}$$

or 4 : 1 and 4:1.2

or 4 : 1 and 3.3(3...) : 1

with at least 1 correct

$$\text{oe Eg } \frac{80}{320} \text{ and } \frac{96}{320}$$

M1

Both correct **and** Wet track

A1

[3]

## Q26.

**Alternative method 1 of 5**

$$1.7(0) \div 2.5 \text{ or } 0.68$$

or

$$170 \div 2.5 \text{ or } 68$$

oe

*0.51 or 51 implies M1*

M1

$$\text{their } 0.68 \times 3.25$$

or

$$\text{their } 68 \times 3.25 \text{ or } 221$$

oe

M1dep

$$2.21$$

A1

**Alternative method 2 of 5**

$$2.5 \div 1.7(0) \text{ or } 1.47...$$

or

$$2.5 \div 170 \text{ or } 0.0147...$$

oe

M1

$$3.25 \div \text{their } 1.47...$$

or

$$3.25 \div \text{their } 0.0147... \text{ or } 221$$

oe

M1dep

2.21

A1

**Alternative method 3 of 5**

$3.25 \div 2.5$  or 1.3

oe

M1

their  $1.3 \times 1.7(0)$

or

$3.25 \times 1.7(0) \div 2.5$

oe

M1dep

2.21

A1

**Alternative method 4 of 5**

$2.5 \div 3.25$  or 0.769... or 0.77

oe

M1

$1.7(0) \div$  their 0.769...

or

$1.7(0) \div$  their 0.77

oe

M1dep

2.21

A1

**Alternative method 5 of 5**

$1.7(0) \div 10$  or 0.17

**and**

$3.25 \div 0.25$  or 13

oe

M1

their  $0.17 \times$  their 13

or

$1.7(0) \div 10 \times$  their 13

oe

M1dep

2.21

A1

**Additional Guidance**

Condone 2.21p unless the £ sign has been crossed out

M1M1A1

(£)0.51 or 51(p) is the cost of the extra 0.75 kg of carrots

This implies the first M1 on Alt 1 and achieves the second M1 if added to

$1.7(0)$  or 170

Accept work in grams rather than kilograms

Do not allow a misread of 3.25 kg

[3]

**Q27.**

**Alternative method 1**

10 × 20 or 200

and

15 × 12 or 180

and

25 × 6 or 150

M1

10 × 20 + 15 × 12 + 25 × 6

or

their 200 + their 180 + their 150

or 530

M1dep

580 – their 530 or 50 (eggs)

M1dep

54 – (10 + 15 + 25)

or 54 – 50 (boxes)

or 4 (more boxes)

or 1 (+) 2 (+) 1

M1

11 boxes of 20

17 boxes of 12

26 boxes of 6

A1

**Alternative method 2**

11 boxes of 20

17 boxes of 12

26 boxes of 6

*B4 for*

*11 boxes of 20*

*16 boxes of 12*

*28 boxes of 6*

*or*

*11 boxes of 20*

*15 boxes of 12*

*30 boxes of 6*

*B3 for 580 eggs placed in boxes with two of these conditions satisfied*

*at least 10 boxes of 20 eggs*

*at least 15 boxes of 12 eggs*

*at least 25 boxes of 6 eggs*

*B2 for 580 eggs placed in boxes with one of the three*

conditions satisfied and at least one of each box  
 B1 for all three conditions satisfied with 54 boxes but a total  
 number of eggs not equal to 580

B5

**Additional Guidance**

Fourth M1 mark may be awarded at any stage

$10 + 15 + 25 = 50$  is a total of boxes and does not score M1M1M1

1 (extra) boxes of 20  
 2 (extra) boxes of 12  
 1 (extra) boxes of 6

M1M1M1M1A1

220, 204 and 156 (eggs) on answer line with 11, 17 and 26 (boxes) seen in working

B5

Condone number of eggs on answer line if number of boxes seen in working  
 e.g. 220, 240 and 120 (eggs) on answer line with 11, 20 and 20 (boxes) seen  
 in working

B3

[5]

**Q28.**

$36 \div 9 \times 11$

oe  $36 \div 9$  and  $36 + 2 \times 4$

M1

44

A1

**Additional Guidance**

Only  $36 \times 1.2$

M0A0

$11 \div 9 = 1.2$  and  $36 \times 1.2$

M1A0

$11 \div 9 = 1.2$  and  $36 \times 1.2$  Answer 43.2 (or 43)

M1A0

$11 \div 9 = 1.2$  and  $36 \times 1.2$  Answer 44 (even after 43.2 seen)

M1A1

Only  $\frac{11}{9}$  of 36

M0

$\frac{11}{9} \times 36$

M1

[2]

**Q29.**

9 and 4

*Either order  
B1 6, 4 and 3 or 13 seen  
or 24 and 31 seen*

B2

[2]

**Q30.**

(a)  $1.99 \times 6$  or  $199 \times 6 (= 1194)$

M1

11.94

*SC1 119.40  
SC1 12 (.00)*

A1

(b)  $\frac{1}{2}$

*B1 equivalent fraction to  $\frac{1}{2}$  eg  $\frac{30}{60}$*

*or B1  $\frac{n}{60}$  seen with its correct simplest form*

*SC1 50%  
SC1 0.5*

B2

(c) 10% circled

*Any clear indication*

B1

(d) Questionnaire/survey/interview

*oe telephone everyone*

B1

[6]

**Q31.**

$112 \div 210$

*$112 \div 210 \times 100$*

M1

$132 \div 240$

*$132 \div 240 \times 100$*

M1

0.53.... **and** 0.55

*53...(%) **and** 55(%)*

A1

Their 0.53.... **and** their 0.55 **and** Year 11

*Their 53...(%) **and** their 55(%) **and** Year 11*



*Strand (iii)*  
*M2 and correct decision for their decimals or percentages*

Q1

**Alternative 1**

$$210 \div 112$$

$$210 \div 112 \times 100$$

M1

$$240 \div 132$$

$$240 \div 132 \times 100$$

M1

1.875 **and** 1.8(18...)

187.5(%) **and** 181.8...(%)

A1

Their 1.875 **and** their 1.8(18...) **and** Year 11

Their 187.5(%) **and** their 181.8...(%) **and** Year 11

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their decimals or percentages*

Q1

**Alternative 2**

$$(210 - 112) \div 210$$

$$(210 - 112) \div 210 \times 100$$

M1

$$(240 - 132) \div 240$$

$$(240 - 132) \div 240 \times 100$$

M1

0.46..... (or 0.47) **and** 0.45

46.....(%) (or 47(%) **and** 45(%)

A1

Their 0.46..... (or 0.47) **and** their 0.45 **and** Year 11

Their 46.....(%) (or 47(%) **and** their 45(%) **and** Year 11

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their decimals or percentages*

Q1

**Alternative 3**

$$210 \div (210 - 112)$$

$$210 \div (210 - 112) \times 100$$

M1

$$240 \div (240 - 132)$$

$$240 \div (240 - 132) \times 100$$

M1

2.1(4...) **and** 2.2(2...)

21.4...(%) **and** 22.2...(%)

A1

Their 2.1(4...) **and** their 2.2(2...) **and** Year 11

*Their 214.(...)(%) **and** their 222.(...)(%) **and** Year 11*

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their decimals or percentages*

Q1

**Alternative 4**

$$\frac{112}{210} \text{ and } \frac{132}{240}$$

M1

Equates denominators with at least one correct numerator

M1

$$\frac{32}{60} \text{ and } \frac{33}{60}$$

$$\text{oe } \frac{16}{30} \text{ and } \frac{16.5}{30}$$

A1

Their  $\frac{32}{60}$  **and** their  $\frac{33}{60}$  **and** Year 11

oe

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their fractions*

Q1

**Alternative 5**

112 : 210 **and** 132 : 240

M1

Equates one side of ratio with at least one correct on other side

$$1 : \frac{210}{112} \text{ and } 1 : \frac{240}{132}$$

$$\frac{112}{210} : 1 \text{ and } \frac{132}{240} : 1 \text{ oe}$$

M1

16 : 30 **and** 16.5 : 30

oe

A1

Their 16 : 30 **and** their 16.5 : 30 **and** Year 11

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their ratios*

Q1

**Alternative 6**

112 : (210 – 112)  
**and** 132 : (240 – 132)

M1

8 : 7 and 11 : 9

M1

72 : 63 and 77 : 63

oe

A1

Their 72 : 63 and their 77 : 63 and Year 11

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their ratios*

Q1

**Alternative 7**

210 : (210 – 112) and

240 : (240 – 132)

M1

15 : 7 and 20 : 9

M1

135 : 63 and 140 : 63

oe

A1

Their 135 : 63 and their 140 : 63 and Year 11

*Strand (iii)*

*M2 and correct decision for their ratios*

Q1

[4]

**Q32.**

C and three correct comparable values

eg

12(%)    12.5(%)    12.75(%)

0.12    0.125    0.1275

$\frac{48}{400}$      $\frac{50}{400}$      $\frac{51}{400}$

1 : 7.3...    1 : 7    1 : 7.8...

(3 : 22)    3 : 21    3 : 23.5...

*B2 for two correct conversions to same comparable form*

*B1 for one correct conversion to another form*

eg

**A**  $\frac{3}{25}$  oe or 12(%) or 0.12

**B** 1 : 7 oe or 12.5(%) or 0.125

**C**  $\frac{51}{400}$  oe or 51 : 346 oe or 0.1275

B3

**Q33.****Alternative method 1**

2 parts → 116

oe

M1

 $116 \div 2 \times 16$ 

oe

M1

928

A1

**Alternative method 2**

Writes at least 3 ratios or numbers of boys and girls equivalent to 9 : 7

*eg 18 : 14 and 180 : 140 and 360 : 280*

M1

522 and 406

M1

928

A1

[3]

**Q34.****Alternative method 1** $3x - 6$  and  $4x$ 

M1

$$\frac{3x - 6}{4x} = \frac{5}{8} \text{ or } x = 12$$

oe

M1

48

A1

**Alternative method 2**
 $a : b$  or  $\frac{a}{b}$  equivalent to 3 : 4 with
 $a$  and  $b > 10$  and  $a - 6 : b$ 
 or  $\frac{a - 6}{b}$  seen

M1

$$30 : 48 \text{ or } \frac{30}{48}$$

A1

48

A1

[3]