

Model Answers

Please write clearly ir	n block capitals.	
Centre number	Candidate number	
Surname		
Forename(s)		
Candidate signature		
	I declare this is my own work.	

GCSE MATHEMATICS

For Examiner's Use

Mark

Pages

2-3 4-5

6-7

8–9

Paper 3 Calculator Foundation Tier

Monday 8 June 2020

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



Instructions

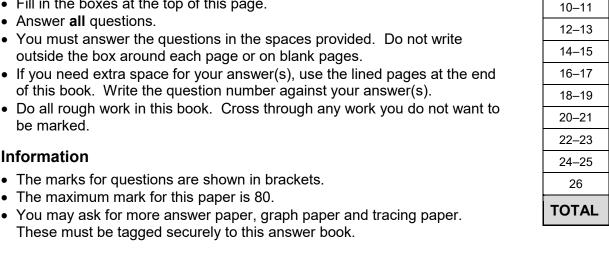
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.





Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

1 What is 6.2819 to 2 decimal places?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

6.2



6.29

6.3

2 50% of a number is 40 (the number should be twice 40)

Circle the number.

[1 mark]

20



800

2000

3 Circle the correct statement.

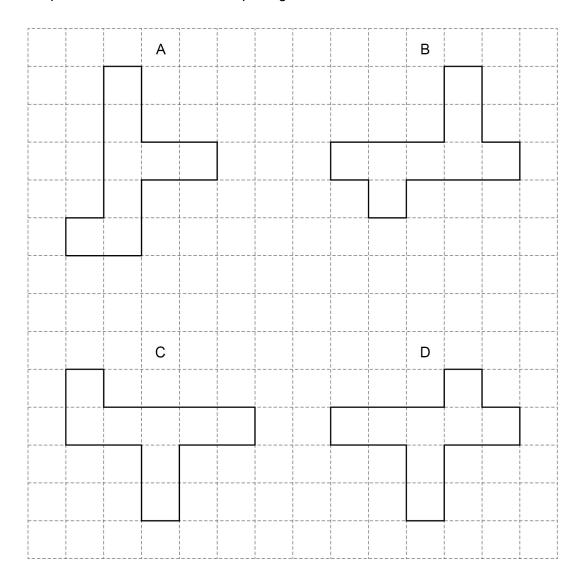
[1 mark]

$$0.07 = 0.7$$

0.07 > 0.7

Do not write outside the box

4 Shapes A, B, C and D are on a square grid.



Which two shapes are congruent?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

A and C

B and A

C and D

D and B

4

Turn over ▶

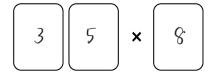


5 Here are three number cards.



5 (a) Use all three cards to make the answer to this calculation a multiple of 10

[1 mark]



5 (b) Use all three cards to make the answer to this calculation a single-digit number.

[1 mark]

5 (c) Use all three cards to make this a correct calculation.

[1 mark]

6 Greg wants to buy a games console that costs £267.50

He already has £125

He will save £7.50 each week.

In how many weeks will he have saved enough?

[3 marks]

Answer _____19 weeks

6

Do not write outside the box

7 Match the algebra to the correct description. One has been done for you. [2 marks] Term 4*x* < 12 Equation 6x = 24Inequality 5x + 3Expression



Do not write outside the box

8 A team of two players is picked from these people.

Female	Amy	(A) Laur	a (L)
Male	Erik (E)	Rob (R)	Tim (T)

The team **must** have one female player and one male player.

Complete this list to show **all** of the possible teams.

[2 marks]

Male player
E
R
Τ
E
R
T

Turn over for the next question

4

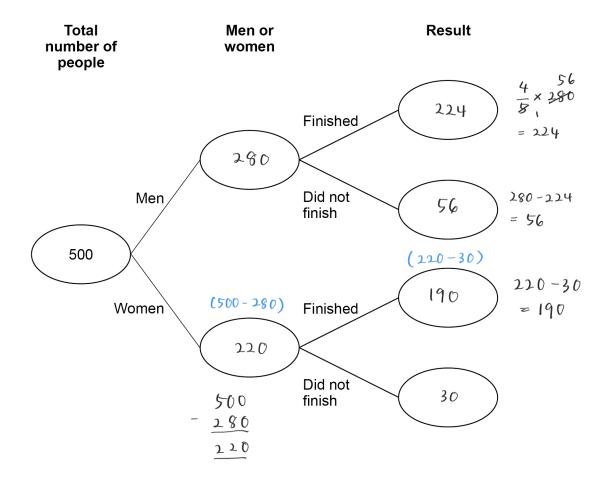
Turn over ▶



- **9** 500 people started a race.
 - 280 were men and the rest were women.
 - 80% of the men finished the race.
 - 30 women did not finish the race.

Complete the frequency tree.

[5 marks]





10 Put these three distances in order of size.

$$1\frac{3}{4}$$
 kilometres

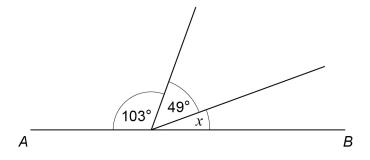
Start with the shortest.

[2 marks]

Shortest distance

$$1\frac{3}{4}$$
 kilometres

AB is a straight line.



Not drawn accurately

Work out the size of angle x.

[2 marks]

Answer _____ degrees

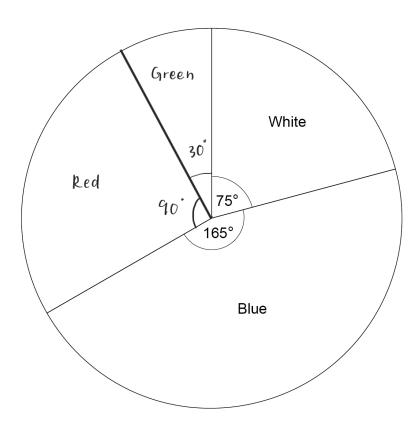
9

12 Some players were asked the shirt colour of their football team.

Each answer was either White, Blue, Red or Green.

A pie chart is drawn to represent the answers.

Two of the sectors are shown.



12 (a) The number who answered Red is three times the number who answered Green.

Complete the pie chart.

[3 marks]

Red + Green angle =
$$360^{\circ} - 165^{\circ} - 75^{\circ}$$

= 120°

Red : Green
$$120^{\circ} \div 4 \text{ parts} = 30^{\circ}$$

 $\times 30^{\circ}$ $3 = 1$ $\times 30^{\circ}$ $1 \text{ part} = 30^{\circ}$

12 (b) There were 600 players altogether.

How many players answered White?

[2 marks]

Milly has an equal number of 20p coins and 50p coins.

The value of her 20p coins is £2.80

Work out the **total** value of her 20p and 50p coins.

[3 marks]

Number of 20 p coins =
$$£2.80 \div £0.20$$

14 Here are ticket prices for a theme park.

Adult £48 Child £26

Special offer tickets

1 adult and 2 children £82 2 adults and 2 children £120

14 (a) Freya buys tickets for 3 adults and 4 children.

She pays the cheapest possible total cost.

How much does she save compared to buying all single tickets?

[4 marks]

Individual tickets:

1 Adult : £48

Total Freya saves:

$$= £248 - £202$$

1 Child: £26

4 Children: £26 x 4

: £104

Total Individual Tichets: £104 + £144

: £ 248

Answer £ 46

14 (b) Leroy buys 5 single adult tickets.

He uses a voucher that reduces the price of tickets by a quarter.

In total, how much does he pay?

[3 marks]

Original Adult ticket: I Adult: £48

Ticket after voucher:
$$(1-1/4) \times 48 = 3/4 \times 48 = £36$$

1 Adult : £36 (after discount)

5 Adults : £36 x 5

: £ 180

Answer £ 180

15 n is negative.

Circle the expression that is **positive**.

[1 mark]

n-1



 n^3

Turn over for the next question

16 Here is a formula.

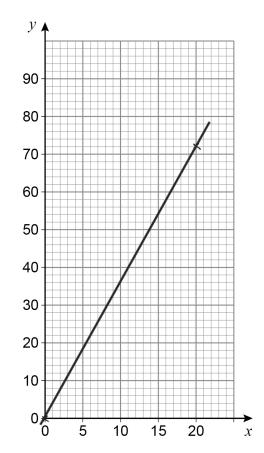
$$y = 3.6x$$

16 (a) Draw the graph of y = 3.6x for values of x from 0 to 20

[2 marks]

$$y = 3.6 \pi$$

y intercept = 0 When $\pi = 20$,
when $\pi = 0$, $y = 0$ $y = 3.6 \times 20 = 72$
(0,0) (20,72)





Do not write outside the box

In the formula y = 3.6x

y is speed in kilometres per hour (km/h)

x is speed in metres per second (m/s)

16 (b) Convert 50 km/h to m/s

Give your answer to the nearest whole number.

[1 mark]

$$\frac{50 \text{ km} \times 1000}{1 \text{ h} \times 60 \times 60} = \frac{50000}{3600} = 13.888 \dots \approx 14$$

Answer _____I4 m/s

16 (c) Convert 30 m/s to miles per hour.

1 mile per hour = 1.61 km/h

$$m/s \rightarrow km/h$$

[3 marks]

$$\frac{m/s}{30 \text{ m} \div 1000} = \frac{0.03}{0.03} = 0.03 \times 3600 = 108 \text{ km/h}$$

$$1 \cdot 5 \div (60 \times 60) \qquad 1 \div 3600$$

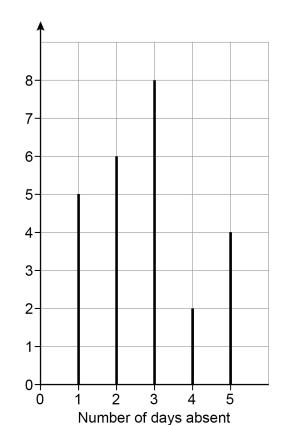
108 km/h = 1.61 km/h = 67.08 miles per hour

Answer _____ miles per hour

Turn over for the next question

A record was kept of the number of days that 25 students were absent one term.

The chart represents the results.



Number of students

17 (a) Work out the mean number of days absent.

[3 marks]

Number of days absent :
$$1(5) + 2(6) + 3(8) + 4(2) + 5(4)$$

Answer _____ 2 · 7 6

17 (b) One of the students is chosen at random.

Work out the probability that the student was absent for less than 4 days.

[2 marks]

Answer

18 Bobbi has these notes.

Note	Number of notes
£5	3
£10	x

The total value of her notes is £T

Write a formula for T in terms of x.

[2 marks]

$$T = 5(3) + 10(x)$$

Answer T = 15 + 10 x

Do not write outside the box

The side elevation and plan of a cuboid are shown on the centimetre grid.

	Side elevat	ion		Plan	
 		; ; 	-		

Draw the front elevation of the cuboid on this centimetre grid.

[2 marks]

Fr	ont elevation	on	



- To the nearest 1000, there are 18 000 people at a festival.
- **20** (a) Write down the minimum possible number of people at the festival.

Error interval = 1000 + 2 = 500 Lower limit = 18000 - 500 = 17500 [1 mark]

Answer _____17500

20 (b) Write down the maximum possible number of people at the festival.

Answer 18 499 (answer must be less than 18 500)

21 Circle the equation of the line parallel to y = 5x + 2

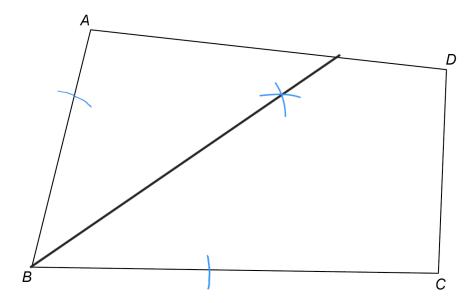
[1 mark]

$$y = 2x + 5$$
 $y = -5x + 2$ $y = -2x - 5$

Turn over for the next question

5

22 ABCD represents the plan of a field.



There is a path across the field that

starts at B

is the same distance from BA and BC.

Using ruler and compasses, show the position of the path.

[2 marks]

23 a is two times b.

Circle the ratio a:b

[1 mark]

1:3

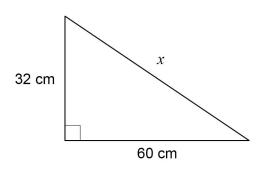
3:1

1:2

2:1



24 Use Pythagoras' theorem to work out the value of *x*.



Not drawn accurately

[3 marks]

$$\chi^{2} = (32)^{2} + (60)^{2}$$

$$= 4624$$

$$\chi = \sqrt{4624}$$

$$= 68 \text{ cm}$$

Answer 6% cm

Turn over for the next question

6

Turn over ▶



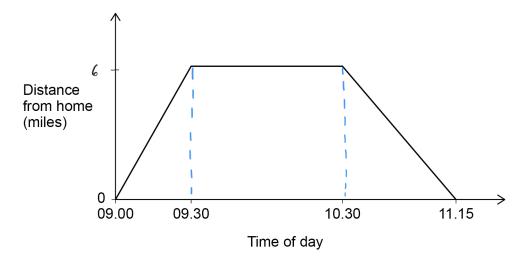
25 Chris visits a library.

He cycles to the library in half an hour at a speed of 12 miles per hour.

He stays at the library for one hour.

He then cycles home.

The sketch graph represents his visit.



Work out the speed, in miles per hour, at which Chris cycles home.

[3 marks]

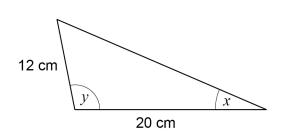
Distance travelled to the library: 12 miles perhour x 0.5 hour

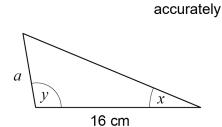
Time taken to cycle home = 10:30 to 11:15 = 45 mins

45 mins / 60 mins = 0.75 hour Speed home: 6/0.75 = 8 mph

Answer 8 mph

26 These two triangles are similar.





Work out the value of a.

[2 marks]

Not drawn

$$20 \div 16 = 1.25 \qquad \div 1.25 \qquad 20 = 12 \qquad \div 1.25$$

$$12 \div 1.25 = 9.6 \qquad 16 = 9.6$$

Answer cm

Circle the expression that is equivalent to $(x-1)^2$ 27

[1 mark]

$$x^{2} - 1$$

$$x^{2} + 1$$

$$x^2 - 1$$
 $x^2 + 1$ $x^2 - 2x - 1$

$$(x^2-2x+1)$$

$$= \chi^2 - 2\chi + 1$$

Turn over for the next question

28 Here is some information about 26 houses.

a, b and c are all **different** numbers.

Number of bedrooms	Number of houses
1	7
2	а
median 3	b
4	С
5	8

The median number of bedrooms is 3.5

a+b=6

Work out a possible set of values for a, b and c.

[3 marks]

$$26 \div 2 = 13$$
 $a = 4 \quad b = 2$ (any different numbers that

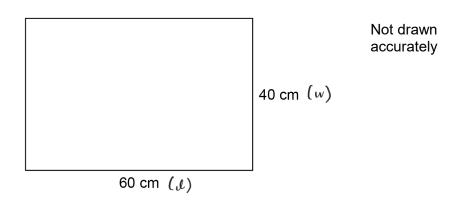
 $7 + a + b = 13$
 $add \quad up \quad to \quad 6$)

 $a + b = 13 - 7$
 $8 + c = 13$

$$a = 4$$

c = 13 - 8 = 5

29 A rectangle has length 60 cm and width 40 cm



The length decreases by 15%

The width decreases by 10%

Sue says,

"The perimeter decreases by 25% because 15% + 10% is 25%"

Is she correct?

You **must** show calculations to support your answer.

[4 marks]

new length =
$$(1-0.15) \times 60$$

= $0.85 \times 60 = 51$ cm

new width = $(1-0.1) \times 40$

= $0.9 \times 40 = 36$ cm

New perimeter = $2(51) + 2(36)$

= 174 cm

No, Sue is incorrect.

Original perimeter = $2(60) + 2(40)$

The perimeter decreases

= 200

Difference in perimeter = $200 - 174 = 26$

Percentage decrease = $26 \times 100 = 132$

_ _





Do not write outside the box

[2 marks]

30 Expand and simplify fully 4(2c+3)-(5c-1)

$$= 4(2c+3)-(5c-1)$$

$$=$$
 $8c + 12 - 5c + 1$

$$=$$
 3 c + 13

31
$$\mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $\mathbf{d} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$

Work out
$$4\mathbf{c} + 3\mathbf{d}$$

$$\frac{4 \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} + 3 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}}{} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \times 4 \\ 4 \times 9 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 3 \times 2 \\ 3 \times (-5) \end{pmatrix}$$

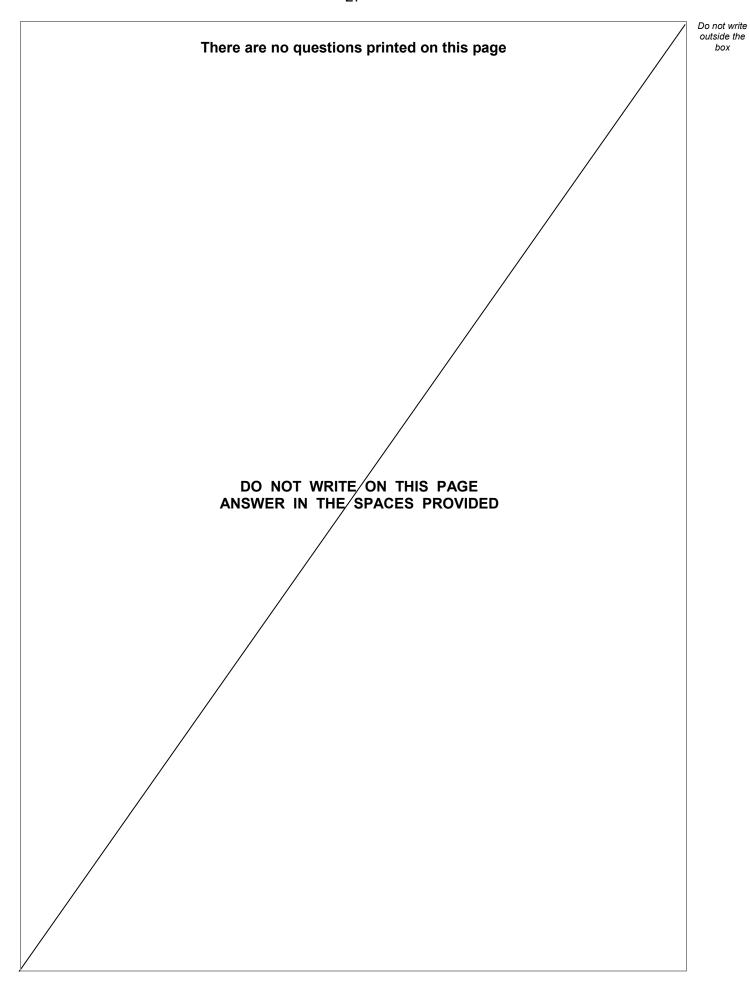
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 16 \\ 36 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -15 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 16+6 \\ 36-15 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 22 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix}$$

Answer
$$\begin{pmatrix} 22 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix}$$

END OF QUESTIONS

4





Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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