

## AQA Model Solutions

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Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
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### **GCSE MATHEMATICS**

Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

Thursday 8 June 2017

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### **Materials**

#### For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

#### Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

For Examiner's Use		
Pages	Mark	
2–3		
4–5		
6–7		
8–9		
10–11		
12–13		
14–15		
16–17		
18–19		
20–21		
22–23		
24–25		
26		
TOTAL		

#### Answer all questions in the spaces provided

1 Which unit is most suitable for measuring the length of a tennis court? Circle your answer.

[1 mark]





centimetres millimetres too small

- In 8 an 12 times table 2 Circle the multiple of both 8 and 12

4

32



108

What is  $\frac{3}{2}$  as a decimal?  $3 \div 2 = 21 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$ 3

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

- 1.05
- 1.1



3.2

4 Circle the correct statement.



$$\times$$
  $\times$  [1 m  $1 \le -2$   $-6 > 5$   $-1 \ge 0$   $1 \le mone$   $6 \ge less$   $-1 \ge less$  than  $-2$  than  $0$ 

 $\sqrt{701}$ 5 (a) Use your calculator to work out as a decimal. Write down your full calculator display.

[1 mark]

[1 mark]

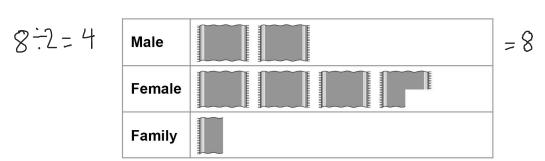
Give your answer to part (a) to 1 decimal place. 5 (b)

[1 mark]

6 A swimming pool has three changing rooms, Male, Female and Family.

The pictogram shows the number of people using each changing room during one hour.

Key: represents \_\_\_\_\_\_ people



8 people used the Male changing room.

**6 (a)** Complete the key.

[1 mark]

**6 (b)** How many people used the Female changing room?

[1 mark]

Answer 15 females

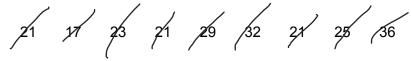
**6 (c)** The manager has bought lockers for the changing rooms.

Why should she **not** use these results to decide where to put them?

[1 mark]

The sample was too small, there were only 25 people in the survey

7 Here is a list of numbers.



Work out the median.

[2 marks]

order: 17,21,21,21,23)25,29,32,36

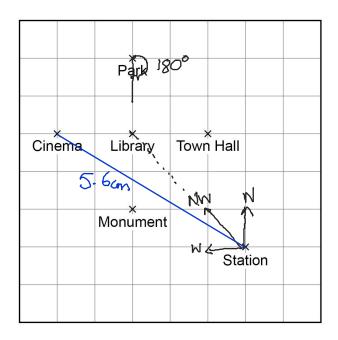
Answer \_\_\_\_23

Turn over for the next question

5

8 Here is a map of a town.

Scale: 1 cm represents 200 m



North

**8 (a)** Which place is exactly North West of the Station? Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

Cinema

Town Hall



Park

Monument

**8 (b)** Circle the three-figure bearing of the Monument from the Park.

[1 mark]

090°



270°

360°

8 (c)	What is the distance, in metres, from the Cinema to the Station?		
	1 cm: 200 m 2 x 5-6 5-6 cm: 1120 m		
	Answer metres		
8 (d)	Why might the shortest <b>walking</b> distance from the Cinema to the Station be greyour answer to part (c)?	eater than	
	You might not be able to walking straight line due to buildings		

Turn over for the next question

\_\_\_\_

Turn over ►



#### **9** Complete the bank statement.

#### [2 marks]

Date	Description	Credit (£)	Debit (£)	Balance (£)
13/12/2016	Starting balance			212.48
14/12/2016	Council tax		128.39	212.48-128.39
15/12/2016	Salary	856.21		865.21+84.09 940.30



The average age of teachers at a school is 36 years.

Mr Smith's age is  $\frac{11}{9}$  of the average.

How old is Mr Smith?

[2 marks]

$$\frac{11}{9}$$
 of  $36 = \frac{11}{9} \times 36 = \text{calc}$ 

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ years

**11** Solve 4x - 3 = 14

[2 marks]

$$4x-3 = 14$$

$$4x = 17$$

$$2x = \frac{17}{4}$$

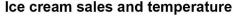
$$x = 4.25$$

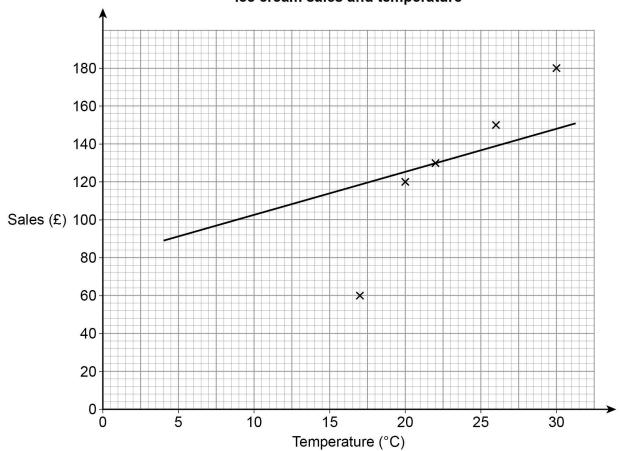
12 Lee sells ice creams.

The table shows the midday temperature and his sales for five days.

	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Temperature (°C)	30	26	17	22	20
Sales (£)	180	150	80	130	120

He draws this scatter graph and line of best fit. 12 (a)





Write down two mistakes he has made.

[2 marks]

Mistake 1

Day 3 (17,80) has been plotted incorrecting

The line of best fit is outside the range of data points

Mistake 2



**12 (b)** Lee wants to work out the range of the five temperatures.

His calculation is 30 - 20 = 10

Is his method correct?

Tick a box.

[1 mark]

Yes

No V

Give a reason to support your answer.

Range = highest-lowest, 20°C is not the lowest value, 17°C is

**12 (c)** The table shows Lee's costs.

Ingredients	15% of sales
Fuel	£7 per day

Work out his total profit for the five days.

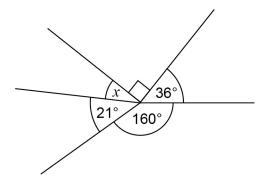
[5 marks]

Cost of ingredients = 
$$0.15 \times 660 = 1.99$$
  
Fuel =  $1.7 \times 5 = 1.5 \times 660 = 1.99$ 

Answer £ 5 2 6

8

13



Not drawn accurately

Work out the size of angle x.

[2 marks]

	h 2	
Answer	JJ	degrees



14 In this question, use

1 kilogram = 2.2 pounds

1 stone = 14 pounds

Change 70 kilograms into stones.

[3 marks]

Answer

15 Here are some numbers.

> 10 13 15 20 27 39

10 15 20 is an arithmetic progression.

Use **three** of the numbers to make a different arithmetic progression.

Describe the rule.

[2 marks]

Answer 13 20 27

Rule Add 7, for each term to work out

the next term

16 The counters in a bag are red or blue.

One fifth of the counters are red.

Work out the ratio red counters : blue counters

1-15=4 blue e counters | red:4 blue 5 5 1:4 [1 mark]

Circle your answer.



1:5

4:5

1000

1:6

10 000

17 Circle the fraction equal to 0.1%

[1 mark]

$$\frac{1}{10} \qquad \frac{1}{100} \qquad \left( \frac{1}{100} \right) = \frac{1}{1000}$$

18 Ellen works for a company that sells cars.

Her monthly pay is

- a salary of £1470
- 28% of the total **profit** the company makes from her sales
- a £250 bonus if she sells at least 15 cars.

The table shows information about the cars she sold last year.

Total cost to the company	Total income for the company	Number of months when she sold at least 15 cars
£464 500	£538 000	3

Was Ellen's total pay for the **year** more than £40 000? You **must** show your working.

[6 marks]

	No	
Answer	110	

8

19	Ben and Katy throw darts at a target.
	Ben's ratio of hits to misses is 5 : 1  Katy's ratio of hits to misses is 3 : 1
	Ben says, "5 is bigger than 3, so I must have more hits than Katy."
	Give an example to show that this might <b>not</b> be true.  [2 marks]
	Katy could be 6:2 and Ben is 5:1.  Katy hits 6times, which is more than
	katy hits 6times, which is more than
	Ben's 5.
	(The ratio may be simplified)



20 A code has 4 digits.

Each digit is a number from 0 to 9

Digits may be repeated.

The code starts 5 4 1

5	4	1	
---	---	---	--

**20 (a)** Joe chooses a number at random for the last digit.

Write down the probability that he chooses the correct number.

10 possibilities (0-9)

[1 mark]

Answer

20 (b) Amy knows the last digit is odd but <u>not 7</u>

She chooses a different odd number at random.

What is the probability that she chooses the correct number?

[1 mark]

Answer 4

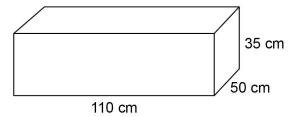
**21** Eva thinks she can save water by having a shower instead of a bath.

Eva's shower

uses 10.8 litres per minute

lasts for 8 minutes.

Eva assumes that the water in her bath is in the shape of this cuboid.



 $1000 \text{ cm}^3 = 1 \text{ litre}$ 

**21 (a)** Using Eva's assumption, work out how many litres of water she saves by having a shower instead of a bath.

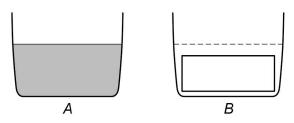
[5 marks]

Bath: 
$$110 \times 50 \times 35 = 192500 \text{ cm}^3 \div 1000$$
  
=  $192.5 \text{ L}$   
Saves:  $192.5 - 86.4$ 

Answer  $\frac{}{}$  |  $\frac{}{}$   $\frac{}{}$   $\frac{}{}$   $\frac{}{}$  litres

**21 (b)** A shows the water level before Eva gets into the bath. B shows the cuboid in the empty bath.

Not drawn accurately

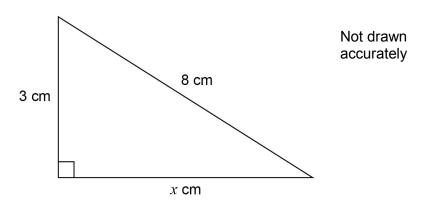


What does this tell you about the amount of water saved?

[1 mark]

The amount of water saved would be greater because the bath uses more water than the auboid.

22



Work out the value of x as a decimal.

[3 marks]

Pythagous: 
$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$
  
 $3c^2 + 3^2 = 8^2$ 

$$x^2 = 8^2 - 3^2$$

$$x^2 = 55$$

$$3C = \sqrt{55}$$
$$= 7.42$$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ 7.42



23 Lily goes on a car journey.

speed= distance

 $0 = 40 \times 10^{12}$  For the first 30 minutes her average speed is 40 miles per hour.

She then stops for 15 minutes.

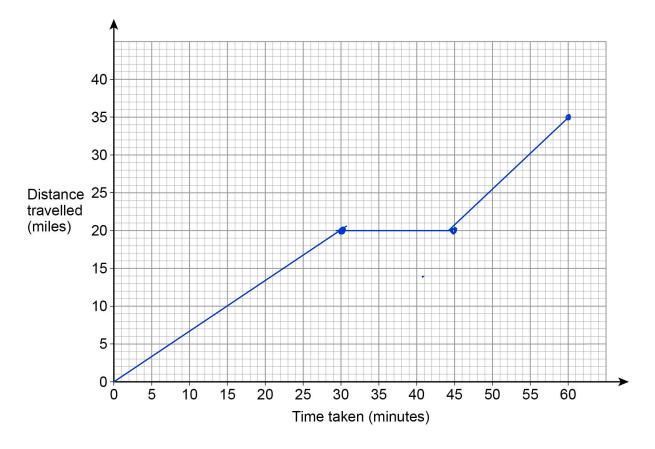
She then completes the journey at an average speed of 60 miles per hour.

The total journey time is 1 hour.  $-15mm = \frac{1}{4} h$ 

distance =  $\frac{1}{4} \times 60 = 15$ 

**23 (a)** Draw a distance-time graph for her journey.

[3 marks]



**23 (b)** Write down the average speed for the total journey.

[1 mark]

Avg speed= Total di Stanle = 35 miles Total Time in our

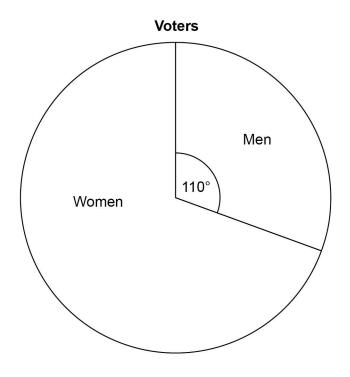
Answer 35 mph

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ▶



The pie chart shows information about voters in an election.



3360 **more** women voted than men.

Work out the total number of voters.

[3 marks]

$$360-110=250^{\circ}-women$$

$$250^{\circ}-110^{\circ}=140^{\circ}$$

$$\frac{1}{1}$$

$$\frac{1}$$

$$50_{14}(140^{\circ} = 3360 \text{ people}) = 14$$
  
 $50_{14}(140^{\circ} = 3360 \text{ people}) = 14$   
 $50_{14}(140^{\circ} = 3360 \text{ people}) = 14$   
 $50_{14}(140^{\circ} = 3360 \text{ people}) = 14$   
 $50_{14}(140^{\circ} = 3360 \text{ people}) = 14$ 

Answer 8640

25 The table shows information about some CDs.

Туре	Rock	Рор	Jazz
Number of CDs	2	x	2 <i>x</i> + 5

A CD is chosen at random.

The probability it is **rock** is  $\frac{1}{20}$ 

Work out the probability it is jazz.

[4 marks]

$$\frac{2}{2+x+2x+5} = \frac{1}{20}$$

3xt7

Answer

Complete the table of values for  $y = x^2 - x - 2$ 26 (a)

[2 marks]

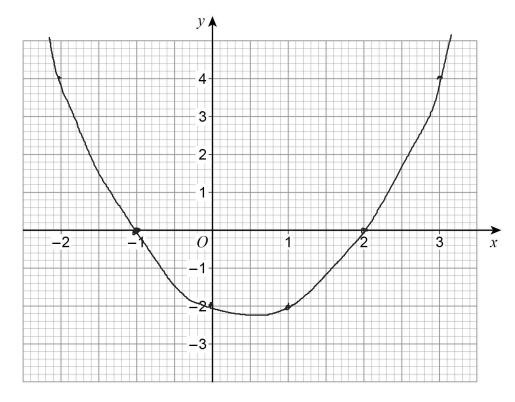
			•			
x	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
у	4	0	-2	-2	Ó	4

26 (b)

$$y = x^2 - x - 2$$

Draw the graph of 
$$y = x^2 - x - 2$$
 for values of x from -2 to 3

[2 marks]



Write these numbers in **descending** order.

9563 9.56 
$$\times$$
 10<sup>3</sup> 9.56  $\times$  3<sup>10</sup> 1 9.60 56450.44

Answer  $9.56 \times 3^{10}$ ,  $9.56 \times 10^{3}$ 

Rearrange  $y = \frac{x}{3} + 9$  to make x the subject.

[2 marks]

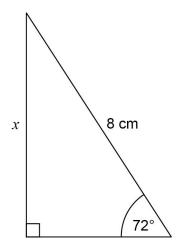
[2 marks]

$$y-q=\frac{x}{3}$$

$$3(y-q)=\infty$$

Answer 3c = 3y - 2.7

Use trigonometry to work out the length x.



Not drawn accurately

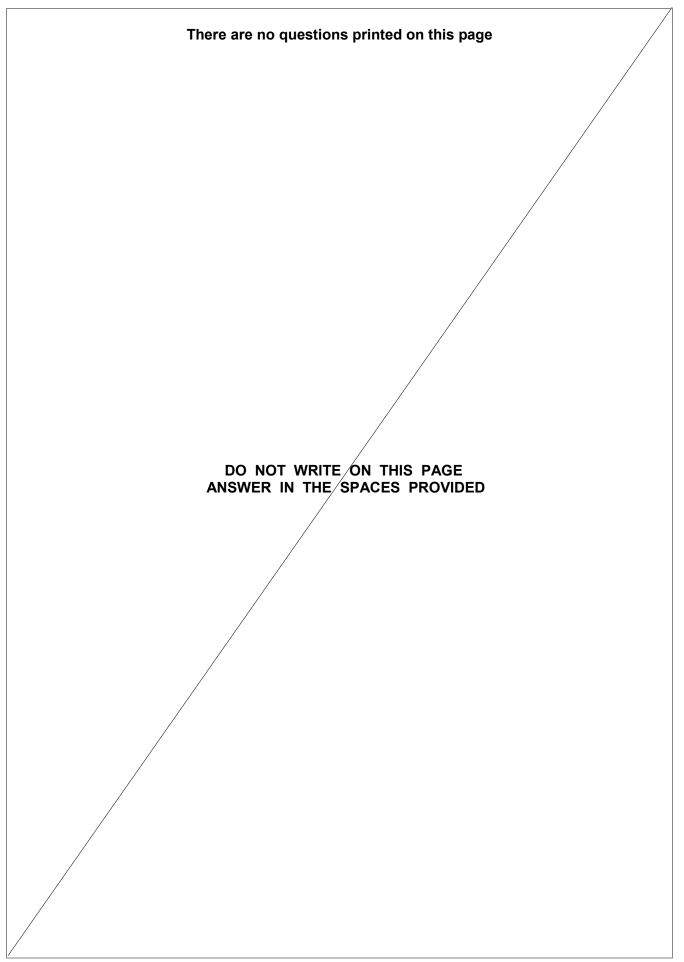
[2 marks]

$$Sin72 = \frac{x}{8}$$

$$x = 8sin72$$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. 6 l \_\_\_\_\_ cm

#### **END OF QUESTIONS**





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