

Topic Test

Summer 2022

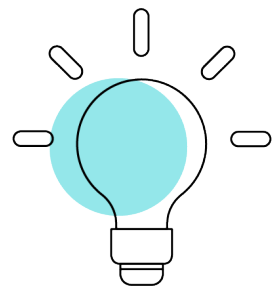
Pearson Edexcel GCE Mathematics (9MA0)

Paper 3 – Mechanics

Topic 2: Kinematics – Variable Acceleration

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General guidance to Topic Tests

Context

- Topic Tests have come from past papers both [published](#) (those materials available publicly) and unpublished (those currently under padlock to our centres) presented in a different format to allow teachers to adapt them for use with candidates.

Purpose

- The purpose of this resource is to provide qualification-specific sets/groups of questions covering the knowledge, skills and understanding relevant to this Pearson qualification.
- This document should be used in conjunction with the advance information for the subject as well as general marking guidance for the qualification (available in published mark schemes).

Revise Revision Guide content coverage

The questions in this topic test have been taken from past papers, and have been selected as they cover the topic(s) most closely aligned to the [A level](#) advance information for summer 2022:

- Topic 2: Kinematics - Variable acceleration and Quantities and units in mechanics
 - o Variable acceleration, language of kinematics

The focus of content in this topic test can be found in the Revise Pearson Edexcel A level Mathematics Revision Guide. Free access to this Revise Guide is available for front of class use, to support your students' revision.

Contents	Revise Guide page reference	Level
Pure Mathematics	1-111	A level
Statistics	112-147	A level
Mechanics	148-181	A level

Content on other pages may also be useful, including for synoptic questions which bring together learning from across the specification.

Mark Scheme

Question T2_Q1

Question	Scheme	Marks	AO
1(a)	Differentiate \mathbf{v}	M1	1.1a
	$(\mathbf{a} =) 6\mathbf{i} - \frac{15}{2}t^{\frac{1}{2}}\mathbf{j}$	A1	1.1b
	$= 6\mathbf{i} - 15\mathbf{j} \text{ (m s}^{-2}\text{)}$	A1	1.1b
		(3)	
1(b)	Integrate \mathbf{v}	M1	1.1a
	$(\mathbf{r} =)(\mathbf{r}_0) + 3t^2\mathbf{i} - 2t^{\frac{5}{2}}\mathbf{j}$	A1	1.1b
	$= (-20\mathbf{i} + 20\mathbf{j}) + (48\mathbf{i} - 64\mathbf{j}) = 28\mathbf{i} - 44\mathbf{j} \text{ (m)}$	A1	2.2a
		(3)	
		(6)	
Marks	Notes		
	N.B. Accept column vectors throughout and condone missing brackets in working but they must be there in final answers		
1a	M1	Use of $\mathbf{a} = \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt}$ with attempt to differentiate (both powers decreasing by 1) M0 if \mathbf{i} 's and \mathbf{j} 's omitted and they don't recover	
	A1	Correct differentiation in any form	
	A1	Correct and simplified. Ignore subsequent working (ISW) if they go on and find the magnitude.	
1b	M1	Use of $\mathbf{r} = \int \mathbf{v} dt$ with attempt to integrate (both powers increasing by 1) M0 if \mathbf{i} 's and \mathbf{j} 's omitted and they don't recover	
	A1	Correct integration in any form. Condone \mathbf{r}_0 not present	
	A1	Correct and simplified.	

Question T2_Q2

Question	Scheme		Marks	AOs
3(i)(a)	Integrate a wrt t to obtain velocity		M1	3.4
	$\mathbf{v} = (t - 2t^2)\mathbf{i} + \left(3t - \frac{1}{3}t^3\right)\mathbf{j} (+\mathbf{C})$		A1	1.1b
	$8\mathbf{i} - \frac{28}{3}\mathbf{j} \text{ (m s}^{-1}\text{)}$		A1	1.1b
			(3)	
3(i)(b)	Equate i component of v to zero		M1	3.1a
	$t - 2t^2 + 36 = 0$		A1ft	1.1b
	$t = 4.5$ (ignore an incorrect second solution)		A1	1.1b
			(3)	
3(ii)	Differentiate r wrt to t to obtain velocity		M1	3.4
	$\mathbf{v} = (2t - 1)\mathbf{i} + 3\mathbf{j}$		A1	1.1b
	Use magnitude to give an equation in t only		M1	2.1
	$(2t - 1)^2 + 3^2 = 5^2$		A1	1.1b
	Solve problem by solving this equation for t		M1	3.1a
	$t = 2.5$		A1	1.1b
			(6)	
(12 marks)				
Notes: Accept column vectors throughout				
3(i)(a)	M1	At least 3 terms with powers increasing by 1 (but M0 if clearly just multiplying by t)		
	A1	Correct expression		
	A1	Accept $8\mathbf{i} - 9.3\mathbf{j}$ or better. Isw if speed found.		
3(i)(b)	M1	Must have an equation in t only (Must have integrated to find a velocity vector)		
	A1ft	Correct equation follow through on their v but must be a 3 term quadratic		
	A1	cao		
3(ii)	M1	At least 2 terms with powers decreasing by 1 (but M0 if clearly just dividing by t)		
	A1	Correct expression		
	M1	Use magnitude to give an equation in t only, must have differentiated to find a velocity (M0 if they use $\sqrt{x^2 - y^2}$)		

Question T2_Q3

Question	Scheme	Marks	AOs
	Allow column vectors throughout this question		
5(a)	Differentiate \mathbf{v} wrt t	M1	3.1a
	$\frac{3}{2}t^{-\frac{1}{2}}\mathbf{i} - 2\mathbf{j}$ isw	A1	1.1b
		(2)	
5(b)	$3t^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2t$	M1	2.1
	Solve for t	DM1	1.1b
	$t = \frac{9}{4}$	A1	1.1b
		(3)	
5(c)	Integrate \mathbf{v} wrt t	M1	3.1a
	$\mathbf{r} = 2t^{\frac{3}{2}}\mathbf{i} - t^2\mathbf{j} (+C)$	A1	1.1b
	$t = 1, \mathbf{r} = -\mathbf{j} \Rightarrow \mathbf{C} = -2\mathbf{i}$ so $\mathbf{r} = 2t^{\frac{3}{2}}\mathbf{i} - t^2\mathbf{j} - 2\mathbf{i}$	A1	2.2a
		(3)	
5(d)	$\sqrt{(3t^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 + (2t)^2} = 10$ or $(3t^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 + (2t)^2 = 10^2$	M1	2.1
	$9t + 4t^2 = 100$	M(A)1	1.1b
	$t = 4$	A1	1.1b
	$\mathbf{r} = 14\mathbf{i} - 16\mathbf{j}$	M1	1.1b
	$\sqrt{14^2 + (-16)^2}$	M1	3.1a
	$\sqrt{452} (2\sqrt{113})$ (m)	A1	1.1b
		(6)	
(14 marks)			
Notes:			
5a	M1	Both powers decreasing by 1 (M0 if vector(s) disappear but allow recovery)	
	A1	cao	
5b	M1	Complete method, using \mathbf{v} , to obtain an equation in t only, allow a sign error	
	DM1	Dependent on M1, solve for t	