

Candidate Name	Centre Number				Candidate Number			
					0			



**GCSE**

**HISTORY**

**UNIT 2: HISTORY WITH A EUROPEAN /  
WORLD FOCUS**

**2D. CHANGES IN SOUTH AFRICA, 1948-1994**

**SAMPLE ASSESSMENT MATERIALS**

**1 Hour**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

**Answer all questions on the examination paper.**

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

**QUESTION 1**

**This question is about ordinary life under apartheid.**

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

**Source A**

[A photograph of a beach in Durban, South Africa, in the 1950s]

Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe how apartheid affected the lives of black people. [6]

[18 x answer lines]

**QUESTION 2**

**This question is about protest in South Africa.**

Describe what happened in Soweto in 1976.

[8]

*[24 x answer lines]*

## QUESTION 3

This question is about international opposition to apartheid.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

## Source B



[An anti-apartheid poster issued in Britain in 1982]

What was the purpose of Source B?

[8]

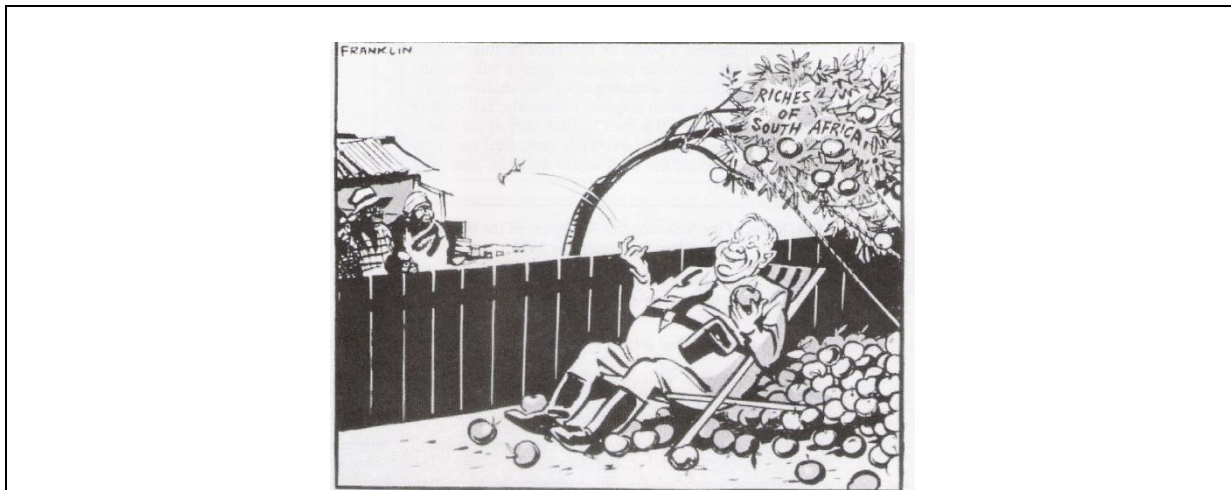
[Use details from Source B and your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context to answer the question.]

[24 x answer lines]

**QUESTION 4**

This question is about the working of the apartheid system in the 1960s and 1970s.

Study the sources below and then answer the question which follows.

**Source C**

[A cartoon from a British newspaper, *The Daily Mirror*, published in 1961. The man in the deckchair is Verwoerd and the caption reads "apartheid is a policy of good neighbourliness"]

**Source D**

[A photograph published in a geographical magazine showing a black township on the outskirts of Cape Town in the 1970s]

Which of the sources is more useful to an historian studying the apartheid system in the 1960s and 1970s? [12]

[You should refer to both sources in your answer and use your knowledge and understanding of the historical context.]

[36 x answer lines]

**QUESTION 5**

**This question is about the ending of apartheid.**

Were economic problems the main reason why apartheid came to an end in South Africa in the 1990s? [16]

*Use your own knowledge and understanding of the issue to support your answer.*

*Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question.* [3]

*[48 x answer lines]*