



**GCE AS/A LEVEL – NEW**

2100UG0-1



S17-2100UG0-1

**HISTORY – AS unit 1**  
**PERIOD STUDY 7**  
**Revolution and New Ideas in Europe c. 1780-1881**

WEDNESDAY, 17 MAY 2017 – AFTERNOON

1 hour 30 minutes

#### **ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

#### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend around 45 minutes on answering each question.

**UNIT 1****PERIOD STUDY 7****Revolution and New Ideas in Europe c. 1780-1881**

*Answer ONE question in Section A and ONE question in Section B.*

**Section A**

**Answer one question only from this section**

1. How far was Italian unification mainly achieved as a result of foreign intervention in the period 1848-1870? [30]
2. To what extent was Napoleon III's foreign policy mainly responsible for the collapse of the Second Empire in 1870? [30]

**Section B**

**Answer one question only from this section**

3. How far do you agree that Bismarck's leadership was mainly responsible for the unification of Germany in the period 1815-1870? [30]
4. 'The growth of political opposition was the main challenge facing the Russian Tsars in the period 1825-1881.' Discuss. [30]

**END OF PAPER**