



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

AS Level History A

Y249/01 Russia 1894–1941

Tuesday 23 May 2017 – Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Answer either Question 1 or Question 2 in Section A, and Question 3 in Section B.
- Write your answer to each question on the Answer Booklet.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **50**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.

SECTION A

Answer **ONE** question.

EITHER

1* To what extent did the reforms following the 1905 revolution achieve their aims? **[30]**

OR

2* Assess the reasons why the November Revolution of 1917 was a success for the Bolsheviks. **[30]**

SECTION B

- 3 Read the interpretation and then answer the question that follows:

'The New Economic Policy [NEP] was intended by Lenin primarily to meet Russia's urgent need for food'

From M. Lynch, *Autocracy to Communism* (2008)

Evaluate the strengths and limitations of this interpretation, making reference to other interpretations that you have studied. **[20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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