

**SECTION A**

Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer on page 3.

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the strengths of the United States and the weaknesses of the Japanese in the Battle of Midway (1942).

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the nature of the German Social Democratic Party (SPD) in 1959 and its political objectives in the FRG.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 1**  **Question 2**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**



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**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.**

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality****EITHER**

- 3** How far do you agree that the use of steam boats and railways had the biggest impact on the conduct of war in the years 1859–70?

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** 'The effective deployment of new military technology was the primary reason for the outcome of the Battle of Amiens (August 1918).'

How far do you agree with this statement?

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited****EITHER**

- 5** 'The Socialists posed the greatest challenge to Bismarck's political authority in the years 1871–79.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** How accurate is it to say that events in the GDR played the decisive role in German reunification in the years 1989–90?

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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Chosen question number: **Question 3**  **Question 4**   
**Question 5**  **Question 6**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**



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**SECTION C**

**Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.**

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality****EITHER**

- 7** How far do you agree that Roosevelt's speech after Pearl Harbor in December 1941 was the most significant government attempt to shape public attitudes to war in the years 1863–1968?

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 8** 'The instantaneous reporting from the First Gulf War had more impact than any previous reporting of war in the years 1859–1991.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited****EITHER**

- 9** 'The Weimar years witnessed the most significant changes to the status and role of women in the years 1871–1990.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

**(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 10** 'In the years 1871–1990, the acceptance of Marshall Aid had the greatest impact of any government policy on the development of the German economy.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

**(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)**

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