

SECTION A

Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer on page 3.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859-1991: perception and reality

Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

- 1** Assess the value of the source for revealing the qualities of Von Moltke as a military commander and the significance of technology in the wars of 1866 and 1870.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871-1990: united, divided and reunited

Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

- 2** Assess the value of the source for revealing the attitude of Bismarck towards the *Reichstag* and the problems he faced politically.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859-1991: perception and reality

EITHER

- 3** 'Guderian played the key role in the military fall of France in 1940.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

- 4** 'The impact of air power was limited in the conduct of the Vietnam War, but crucial in the conduct of the First Gulf War.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871-1990: united, divided and reunited

EITHER

- 5** How significant was the contribution of Ebert to the development of a democratic German state in the years 1918-19?

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6** How far do you agree that the Nuremberg Laws marked a change in the policy of the Nazi regime towards the Jewish population of Germany in the years 1933-35?

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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Chosen question number: **Question 3** **Question 4**
Question 5 **Question 6**

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SECTION C

Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859-1991: perception and reality**EITHER**

- 7** How far do you agree that literature was the most effective means of portraying the nature of war throughout the years 1859-1991?

(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)

OR

- 8** How far do you agree that television had the most significant impact on the reporting of war in the years 1859-1991?

(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871-1990: united, divided and reunited**EITHER**

- 9** How far do you agree that the policies of the Nazi government had the most significant impact on German industry in the years 1871-1990?

(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)

OR

- 10** 'German agriculture was in a state of steady decline throughout the years 1871-1990.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)

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Chosen question number: **Question 7** **Question 8**
Question 9 **Question 10**

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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