

Write your name here

Surname	Other names
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**Pearson Edexcel**  
**Level 3 GCE**

Centre Number

Candidate Number

# History

**Advanced Subsidiary**  
**Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations**  
**Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204**

Sample assessment materials for first teaching September 2015 <b>Time: 2 hours 15 minutes</b>	Paper Reference <b>8HI0/1A</b>
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**You must have:**  
Extracts Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer one question from Section A, one question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**SECTION A****Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.****EITHER**

- 1 Were religious ideals the main motive for the Second and Third Crusades? Explain your answer.

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)****OR**

- 2 Were castles and fortified settlements the main reason for the survival of the crusader states in the years 1100–44? Explain your answer.

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen question number:    **Question 1**        **Question 2**   

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[The live question paper will contain seven more pages of answer lines.]

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

**SECTION B**

**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.**

**EITHER**

**3** To what extent was the leadership of the First and Second Crusades responsible for their different outcomes?

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

**4** How significant was the growth of Muslim military power in the decline and collapse of the crusader states in the years 1146–87?

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

Chosen question number: **Question 3** ☒ **Question 4** ☒

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[The live question paper will contain seven more pages of answer lines.]

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

**SECTION C**

**Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 5 Historians have different views about the reasons for the failure of the Fourth Crusade. Analyse and evaluate the extracts and use your knowledge of the issues to explain your answer to the following question.

How convincing do you find the view that the Fourth Crusade failed because of Innocent III's mistakes?

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[The live question paper will contain seven more pages of answer lines.]

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(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**