

## Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

# History

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations**

**Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204**

Sample assessment materials for first teaching  
September 2015

**Extracts Booklet**

Paper Reference

**8HI0/1A**

**Do not return this booklet with the question paper.**

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## Extracts for use with Section C.

**Extract 1:** From Jamie Byrom and Michael Riley, *The Crusades*, published 2013.

Earlier crusades responded to appeals for help from Christians in the east. On this occasion the Franks in the crusader states would have preferred not to provoke any further war. After the Treaty of Jaffa in 1192, Acre became the main city in the so-called Kingdom of Jerusalem. Saladin and his heirs ruled the holy city itself and allowed Christians to visit, but this was not enough for Pope Innocent. In August 1198, he issued his call for a new crusade. 5

Innocent called his crusade plans 'the business of the cross'. He adopted a business-like approach to identifying problems that might weaken the Crusade. Many of these problems had grown up over the previous century and other Popes had tried to tackle them, but Innocent believed that his systematic response would help raise the most powerful crusading force yet seen. His mistake was in believing that strengthening papal control of the Crusade would deepen religious commitment and guarantee success. But there was no rush to join the Crusade. 10

**Extract 2:** From Jonathan Phillips, *Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades*, published 2010.

The execution of the terms of the treaty [of 1201 between Venice and the Crusade's leaders] came to exert an unyielding and pervasive influence on the outcome of the Fourth Crusade. The costs per individual were broadly in line with what the Genoese had charged King Philip during the Third Crusade, but it was the sheer scale of the project that proved the devastating structural flaw that drew the project to its terrible conclusion. The numbers promised [33,500] were massive, particularly given the absence of a major monarch to pull troops along with him. By way of comparison, Frederick Barbarossa had led 12,000–15,000 men on the Third Crusade, while the money required to pay the Venetians amounted to twice the annual income of the English or French crowns. Either the crusaders' envoys must have been confident in promises from people in northern France who planned to take part in the crusade, or else they were breathtakingly – and criminally – optimistic. 15  
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### Acknowledgments

Extract 1 is from J Byrom and M Riley, *The Crusades*, Hodder Education 2013 © Hodder Education, a Hachette UK Company 2014; Extract 2 is from Jonathan Phillips, *Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades*, Random House, 3rd Edition (March 9, 2010)

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Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
<b>Pearson Edexcel</b>	Centre Number
<b>Level 3 GCE</b>	Candidate Number
<h1>History</h1> <p><b>Advanced Subsidiary</b>  <b>Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations</b>  <b>Option 1B: England, 1509–1603: authority, nation and religion</b></p>	
Sample assessment materials for first teaching September 2015 <b>Time: 2 hours 15 minutes</b>	Paper Reference <b>8HI0/1B</b>
<b>You must have:</b> Extracts Booklet (enclosed)	Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer one question from Section A, one question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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**SECTION A**

**Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

**EITHER**

- 1 Was Henry VIII's lack of a male heir the main reason for reforms to the English church in the years 1529–40?

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 2 Was the role of the gentry and nobility in controlling the regions the main reason for the lack of popular rebellions in the years 1570–88?

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen question number:    **Question 1**             **Question 2**

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[The live question paper will contain seven more pages of answer lines.]

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

**SECTION B****Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.****EITHER****3** Wolsey and Cromwell were Henry VIII’s chief ministers in the years 1514–40.

To what extent did royal power grow in the years 1514–40?

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)****OR****4** To what extent were there changes in English culture in the years 1547–88?**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen question number: **Question 3**      **Question 4** 

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[The live question paper will contain seven more pages of answer lines.]

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

