



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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## HISTORY

9489/43

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

**Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41**

- 1 Assess the success of Italian foreign policy in the period 1922–41. [30]
- 2 'Stalin's fear of opposition was the main cause of the Great Terror.' Discuss this view. [30]
- 3 Evaluate the success of Nazi policies towards the Christian churches. [30]
- 4 'Britain had largely recovered from the effects of the Great Depression by 1939.' Discuss this view. [30]

**Section B: The USA, 1944–92**

- 5 Assess the impact of full employment on the economy in the late 1940s and 1950s. [30]
- 6 Assess the significance of the 1964 Civil Rights Act for African Americans. [30]
- 7 Assess the political importance of the Rainbow Coalition in the 1980s. [30]
- 8 Evaluate the factors which influenced US relations with China in the period 1950–63. [30]

**Section C: International history, 1945–92**

- 9 'Gorbachev ended the Cold War by causing the collapse of the Soviet system.' Assess this view. [30]
- 10 Analyse the reasons why the division of Korea led to war in 1950. [30]
- 11 'The United Nations failed in Somalia because it underestimated the scale of its task.' Assess this view. [30]
- 12 'Saddam Hussain's hostility towards the Iranian Revolution was the main cause of the Iran–Iraq War.' Assess this view. [30]

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