



Cambridge IGCSE™

GEOGRAPHY**0460/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

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INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains additional resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



This document has **8** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Migration questionnaire

Please answer the following questions to help me with my Geography fieldwork.

1. In which country were you born and brought up?

.....

2. Which **one** is the most important reason why you migrated to Italy?

Employment or higher wages

War or terrorism

Better education for children

Racial or religious intolerance

Better quality of life

Natural hazard or famine

Family already live in Europe

High crime rate

3. Which country is your final intended destination?

.....

Thank you for your help and time.

Table 1.1 for Question 1

Answers to Question 1
In which country were you born and brought up?

| Country | Continent | Number of migrants |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Syria | Asia | 9 |
| Eritrea | Africa | 6 |
| Somalia | Africa | 6 |
| Egypt | Africa | 4 |
| Nigeria | Africa | 4 |
| Pakistan | Asia | 3 |
| Senegal | Africa | 3 |
| The Gambia | Africa | 2 |
| Afghanistan | Asia | 1 |
| Algeria | Africa | 1 |
| Morocco | Africa | 1 |
| Total | | 40 |

Table 1.2 for Question 1

Results of earlier questionnaire
In which country were you born and brought up?

| Country | Continent | Number of migrants |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Romania | Europe | 14 |
| Poland | Europe | 6 |
| Ukraine | Europe | 6 |
| Bangladesh | Asia | 3 |
| Egypt | Africa | 3 |
| Moldova | Europe | 3 |
| Albania | Europe | 2 |
| Sri Lanka | Asia | 2 |
| Philippines | Asia | 1 |
| Total | | 40 |

Table 1.3 for Question 1**Answers to Question 2****Which one is the most important reason why you migrated to Italy?**

| Pull factor | Number of migrants | Push factor | Number of migrants |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| Employment or higher wages | 8 | War or terrorism | 14 |
| Better education for children | 4 | Racial or religious intolerance | 7 |
| Better quality of life | 2 | Natural hazard or famine | 3 |
| Family already live in Europe | 1 | High crime rate | 1 |

Table 1.4 for Question 1**Answers to Question 3****Which country is your final intended destination?**

| Country | Number of migrants |
|----------------|--------------------|
| United Kingdom | 13 |
| Germany | 11 |
| Italy | 8 |
| France | 4 |
| Belgium | 2 |
| Netherlands | 1 |
| Denmark | 1 |
| Total | 40 |

Table 2.1 for Question 2

Results of students' fieldwork


| Site number | | Velocity (metres per second) | Angle of gradient measured over 10m (°) |
|-------------|---|---------------------------------|---|
| 1 | upstream  downstream | 0.54 | 7 |
| 2 | | 0.82 | 4 |
| 3 | | 0.76 | 7 |
| 4 | | 0.37 | 2 |
| 5 | | 0.64 | 6 |
| 6 | | 0.25 | 7 |

Fig. 2.2 for Question 2

Measuring the gradient of the river bed



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