

# OCR

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## A Level Geography

### H481/02 Human interactions

#### Sample Question Paper

## Date – Morning/Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



#### You must have:

- the Resource Booklet
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR 12 sent with general stationary)

#### You may use:

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- a piece of string
- a scientific or graphical calculator



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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink. You may use an HB pencil for graphs and diagrams.
- Section A: Answer **all** questions.
- Section B: Choose **either** option A or option B and answer **all** parts of the question in the chosen option. Choose **either** option C or option D and answer **all** parts of the question in the chosen option.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet.
- Additional paper may be used if required but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.
- The separate Resource Booklet will be found inside this document.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **66**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an (\*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.

**Section A – Changing Spaces, Making Places**Answer **all** parts of Question 1

- 1 (a) Study **Fig. 1** which shows a photograph of part of a city in the UK in 2014.
- Explain how **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1**, shows this place has been rebranded to construct a new place image.
- [3]
- (b) Study **Fig. 2**, which shows information collected from a coastal town to form part of a place profile.
- Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, explain why this coastal town has contrasting representations.
- [8]
- (c) Explain how globalisation can influence people's sense of place.
- [6]
- (d)\* 'Placemaking is used by governments only to attract inward investment.' How far do you agree with this statement?
- [16]

SPECIMEN

### Section B – Global Connections

Answer **two** questions: **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 **and either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

All questions are worth 18 marks.

**Either**

#### Option A – Trade in the contemporary world

- 2 (a) Study **Fig. 3**, which shows the share of world merchandise exports by country, 2013.
- (i) Suggest **two** ways the share of world merchandise exports by country, shown in **Fig. 3**, can influence flows of people. [2]
- (ii) Explain **one** factor that might account for the spatial variations in **Fig. 3**. [3]
- (iii) For the data presentation technique shown in **Fig. 3**, suggest how effective the technique is for showing the share of world merchandise exports by country. [4]
- (b) With reference to a **case study**, explain how limited access to global markets is an obstacle to growth and development for low-income developing countries (LIDCs). [8]

**Or**

#### Option B – Global Migration

- 3 (a) Study **Fig. 4**, which shows the number of immigrants living in the USA by country of birth, 2013.
- (i) Suggest **two** ways the number of immigrants living in the USA by country of birth, shown in **Fig. 4**, can influence flows of money. [2]
- (ii) Explain **one** factor that might account for the spatial variations in **Fig. 4**. [3]
- (iii) For the data presentation technique shown in **Fig. 4**, suggest how effective the technique is for showing the number of immigrants living in the USA by country of birth. [4]
- (b) With reference to a **case study**, explain how emigration from a low-income developing country (LIDC) can provide opportunities for that LIDC. [8]

**Either**

**Option C – Human Rights**

**4\*** 'Social factors are the most important influences responsible for gender inequalities.' Discuss.

**[16]**

**Or**

**Option D – Power and borders**

**5\*** 'For local communities in areas of conflict, intervention can create more problems than it solves.' Discuss.

**[16]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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