



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

# A Level Geography

H481/02 Human interactions

**Friday 8 June 2018 – Afternoon**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes**



**You must have:**

- the Resource Booklet (inserted)
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet (OCR12 sent with general stationery)

**You may use:**

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- a scientific and graphical calculator

## INSTRUCTIONS

- The Resource Booklet will be found inside this document.
- Use black ink. You may use an HB pencil for graphs and diagrams.
- Section A: Answer **all** questions.
- Section B: Choose **either** option A or option B and answer **all** parts of the question in the chosen option. Choose **either** option C or option D and answer **all** parts of the question in the chosen option.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet.
- Additional paper may be used if required but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **66**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.

**Section A – Changing Spaces, Making Places**

Answer **all** parts of Question 1.

- 1 (a) Study **Fig. 1**, a computer-generated design for an urban development.

Use **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1** to explain how planners and architects have attempted to create a successful urban place. **[3]**

- (b) Study **Fig. 2**, which shows OS 1:25 000 map extracts of an area in the rural-urban fringe of Ipswich for 1955 and 2015.

Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, suggest the roles of different players that may have been involved in driving economic change in this area. **[8]**

- (c) Explain **two** ways that differing levels of income influence social inequality. **[6]**

- (d)\* How far do you agree that place identity at a local scale is shaped by natural characteristics? **[16]**

**Section B – Global Connections**

Answer **two** questions: **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 **and either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

**Either**

**Option A – Trade in the contemporary world**

- 2 (a) Study **Fig. 3**, which shows the share of intra-regional imports of merchandise within the EU for selected EU countries, 2014.
- (i) Suggest **two** advantages of the data presentation technique in **Fig. 3** for showing variation in the share of intra-regional imports of merchandise within the EU. [4]
  - (ii) Explain **two** factors that might account for the variation in imports shown in **Fig. 3**. [5]
- (b) With reference to one EDC **case study**, explain the current global pattern of its exports. [8]

**Or**

**Option B – Global Migration**

- 3 (a) Study **Fig. 4**, which shows the number of intra-regional immigrants within the EU, for selected EU countries, 2014.
- (i) Suggest **two** advantages of the data presentation technique in **Fig. 4** for showing variation in the number of intra-regional immigrants within the EU. [4]
  - (ii) Explain **two** factors that might account for the variation in immigration shown in **Fig. 4**. [5]
- (b) With reference to one AC **case study**, explain the social challenges caused by international migration. [8]

**Either**

**Option C – Human Rights**

- 4\* 'It is the strategies of the UN which offer the most effective protection of human rights in areas of conflict.' To what extent do you agree? [16]

**Or**

**Option D – Power and borders**

- 5\* 'The most significant role in regulating the challenge of conflict is fulfilled by the UN.' Discuss. [16]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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