

**AQA Computer Science A-Level**  
**4.3.2 Tree-traversal**  
Past Paper Mark Schemes

## June 2017 Paper 1

<b>04</b>	<b>1</b>	<p><b>Mark is for AO1 (knowledge)</b></p> <p>A subroutine that calls itself;</p>	<b>1</b>								
<b>04</b>	<b>2</b>	<p><b>Mark is for AO1 (understanding)</b></p> <p>When target equals node // (When target does not equal node and) node is a leaf //  <code>node = target;</code></p>	<b>1</b>								
<b>04</b>	<b>3</b>	<p><b>Marks are for AO2 (apply)</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"> <th style="padding: 5px;">Function Call</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Output</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><code>TreeSearch(Olivia, Norbert)</code></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">(Visited) Norbert;</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><code>TreeSearch(Olivia, Phil);</code></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">(Visited) Phil;</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>MAX 2</b> if any errors eg additional outputs / function calls after output of Phil</p> <p><b>I.</b> minor spelling and punctuation errors</p>	Function Call	Output	<code>TreeSearch(Olivia, Norbert)</code>	(Visited) Norbert;	<code>TreeSearch(Olivia, Phil);</code>	(Visited) Phil;			<b>3</b>
Function Call	Output										
<code>TreeSearch(Olivia, Norbert)</code>	(Visited) Norbert;										
<code>TreeSearch(Olivia, Phil);</code>	(Visited) Phil;										

## June 2013 Comp 3

<b>4</b>	<b>(d)</b>	<p>One mark for each area outlined with a dark rectangle. Lines that are not outlined can be missed out.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p><u>Alternative 1</u></p> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="padding: 5px;">Pos</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Output</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">2</td><td style="padding: 5px;">4</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">4</td><td style="padding: 5px;">9</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">5</td><td style="padding: 5px;">6</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="padding: 5px;">*</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="padding: 5px;">+</td></tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p><u>Alternative 2</u></p> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="padding: 5px;">Pos</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Output</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="padding: 5px;">4</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">2</td><td style="padding: 5px;">9</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="padding: 5px;">6</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="padding: 5px;">*</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">4</td><td style="padding: 5px;">+</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">5</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">3</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;">1</td><td style="padding: 5px;"></td></tr> </tbody> </table> </div> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"> <p><b>4</b></p> </div>	Pos	Output	1		2	4	1		3		4	9	3		5	6	3	*	1	+	Pos	Output	1	4	2	9	1	6	3	*	4	+	3		5		3		1		
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		<p>Mark against whichever alternative gives the highest mark.</p> <p><b>Stop marking as soon as incorrect output is given.</b></p>																																									

<b>4</b>	<b>(e)</b>		Post-order; <b>A.</b> Depth-first <b>A.</b> Depth-first search as BOD <b>TO.</b> Depth-first pre/in-order	<b>1</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>(f)</b>		( 4 + 9 * 6 in) Reverse Polish (Notation) // Postfix (Notation) // RPN;	<b>1</b>