



(c) Octopamine is a neurotransmitter (paragraph 24). Libersat and his team believe that wasp venom probably blocks octopamine receptors in the central nervous system of the cockroach.

Suggest **two** ways that the 'compound that reactivates octopamine receptors' (paragraph 25) could work.

(2)

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(d) Suggest how scientists, such as Hughes, could have estimated that ants comprise 'half of all insect biomass worldwide' (paragraph 31).

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(f) Suggest what is meant by the term **clock genes** (paragraph 35).

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(g) Suggest how a lack of 'signals' (paragraph 36) could lead to muscle atrophy.

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2 One gene can give rise to more than one protein.

(a) Give **three** differences between fibrous and globular proteins.

(3)

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