

GCSE Physics A (Gateway)

J249/01 Physics A P1-P4 and P9 (Foundation Tier)

Question Set 1

A student uses four electrical appliances for different lengths of time.

Look at the table.

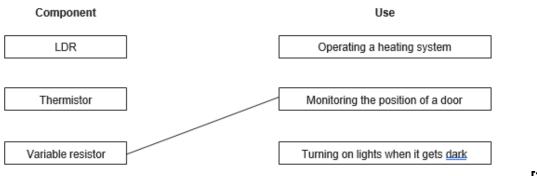
1

| Appliance | Power (W) | Time used (hours) |
|------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Hair dryer | 1500 | 0.3 |
| TV | 100 | 5 |
| Toaster | 2000 | 0.2 |
| Light bulb | 10 | 12 |

- (a) (i) Which appliance uses the **most** energy?
 - (ii) Which appliance uses the least energy?
- (b) Here are three different components and their use in the home.

Match the component to its correct use.

One has been done for you.



[1]

(c) A charge of 44 000 C flows through a light bulb. The potential difference is 230 V.

Calculate the energy transferred.

Use the equation: Charge = Energy ÷ Potential difference

Record your answer to 2 significant figures.

Answer = J [4]

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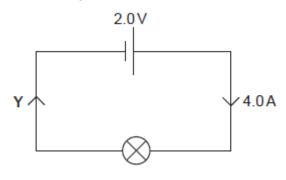
(d) (i) A student has completed her homework on static electricity.

Look at her homework.

- 1 Static charge only builds up on insulators.
- 2 Opposite charges attract.
- 3 Like charges repel.
- 4 Only positive charges can move.

Identify the student's mistake and correct it.

(ii) When charges move, a current flows.



Write down the current flowing at point Y in the circuit.

Answer = J [1]

Total Marks for Question Set 1: 11

[2]



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