

GCSE Physics A (Gateway)

J249/01 Physics A P1-P4 and P9 (Foundation Tier)

Question Set 25

Multiple Choice Questions

P1: Matter

1 A syringe contains air.



The piston is pushed inwards.

How do the pressure and volume of the air in the syringe change?

	Pressure	Volume
Α	decreases	decreases
В	decreases	increases
С	increases	decreases
D	increases	increases

Your answer

[1]

2 A sealed can contains gas.

The can is heated and the pressure of the gas increases.

How do the gas particles cause this increase in pressure?

- **A** The average distance between the particles increases.
- **B** The particles expand.
- **C** The particles hit each other more frequently.
- **D** The particles hit the can more frequently.

Your answer

_	_	_	_	_

[1]

3 These statements are about pressure and volume of a gas.

Which statement is correct?

- A Volume doubles, pressure doubles
- **B** Volume doubles, pressure halves
- **C** Volume halves, pressure halves
- **D** Volume halves, pressure stays constant
- Your answer



[1]

4 A student studies how the temperature falls when a liquid cools.



What is happening at point **X** on the graph?

- **A** Boiling
- **B** Freezing
- **C** Melting
- **D** Subliming

Your answer

[1]

5 A sealed boiling tube contains gas.



The boiling tube is heated.

What happens?

- **A** The particles in the gas evaporate.
- **B** The particles in the gas expand.
- **C** The particles in the gas move faster.
- **D** The particles in the gas move slower.

6 Different states of matter have different densities.

Which of the following shows the states of matter in density order, starting with the lowest density?

- A Solid liquid gas
- B Solid gas liquid
- **C** Gas liquid solid
- D Liquid gas solid

Your answer

[1]

7 A cylinder contains a gas.

The volume of the gas is halved and the temperature remains the same.

What happens to the pressure of the gas?

- **A** It remains the same.
- B It halves.
- **C** It doubles.
- **D** It quadruples.

[1]

8 An object has a volume of $1.5 \, \text{m}^3$ and a mass of $3.0 \, \text{kg}$.

What is the density of the object?

Use the equation: density = mass ÷ volume

- **A** 0.5 kg/m³
- $B = 2.0 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- **C** 4.5 kg/m³
- **D** 6.0 kg/m³

Your answer

[1]

Total Marks for Question Set 25: 8



Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge