

AS Level Physics A H156/02 Depth in physics

Question Set 16

A student investigates the motion of a tennis ball of mass 57 g which falls vertically from rest, thenbounces once on a soft horizontal surface. Fig. 1 shows the variation with time t of the velocity v of the tennis ball falling from rest until it hitsthe soft surface.

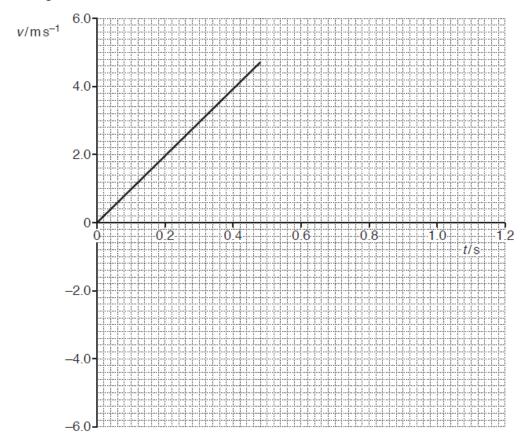


Fig. 1
Air resistance had a negligible effect on the motion of the tennis ball.

- (a) Use Fig. 1 to show that
 - (i) the acceleration of the falling ball is about 10 m s⁻²
 - (ii) the kinetic energy of the ball just before impact with the surface is 0.63 J.

[1]

(b)		The ball leaves the surface with 80% of the kinetic energy just before impact.	
	(i)	Calculate the magnitude of the velocity v of the ball as it leaves the surface.	
		$v = \dots m s^{-1}$	[3]
	(ii)	Complete Fig. 1 to show the variation of the velocity of the ball after it leaves the surface until it is at rest again.	
		Determine the maximum height <i>h</i> reached by the ball after it bounces.	[2]
		<i>h</i> = m	[2]
(c)		The student repeats the experiment with a different ball that is affected by air resistance.	
		Explain how the graph in Fig. 1 now appears from the time the ball is released to the time it hits the surface.	
			[2]

Total Marks for Question Set 16: 12



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