

A level Physics A H556/03 Unified physics

Question Set 11

1 (a) A magnet rotates inside a shaped soft iron core. A coil is wrapped around the iron core as shown in Fig. 5.1. The coil is connected to an oscilloscope.



The spinning magnet induces an e.m.f. in the coil. A graph of the e.m.f. displayed on the oscilloscope screen is shown in Fig. 5.2.

- (i) Explain the shape of the graph in terms of the magnetic flux linking the coil.
- (ii) On Fig. 5.3 sketch a graph of the magnetic flux linkage of the coil against time. The variation of the induced e.m.f. across the coil is shown as a dotted line. [1]



Fig. 5.3

[2]

(iii) The coil shown in Fig. 5.1 has 150 turns. The maximum induced e.m.f. V_0 across the coil is 1.2V when the magnet is rotating at 24 revolutions per second.

Calculate the maximum magnetic flux through the coil using the equation

 $V_0 = 2\pi \times (\text{frequency}) \times (\text{maximum magnetic flux linkage})$

Give a unit with your answer.

maximum flux =[2]

(b)* A student is given a transformer with coils X and Y, as shown in Fig. 5.4.





The student is intending to investigate how the maximum induced e.m.f. V_0 in coil **Y** depends on the frequency *f* of the alternating current in coil **X**.

The changing magnetic flux density in coil **X** induces an e.m.f. in coil **Y**. Faraday's law indicates that the maximum induced e.m.f. V_0 should be directly proportional to *f*.

Describe how you would investigate the suggested relationship between V_0 and f in the laboratory using these coils. In your description include all of the equipment used and how you would analyse the data collected.

Use the space below to draw a suitable diagram.

[6]

Total Marks for Question Set 11: 11



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