

A Level Physics A

H556/02 Exploring physics

Question Set 8

1(a) A capacitor of capacitance 7.2 pF consists of two parallel metal plates separated by an insulator of thickness 1.2 mm. The area of overlap between the plates is 4.0×10^{-4} m². Calculate the permittivity of the insulator between the capacitor plates.

$$C = \underbrace{\xi A}_{A} \rightarrow \underbrace{\xi}_{A} = \underbrace{\frac{1.2 \times 10^{-3} \times 7.2 \times 10^{-12}}{4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ permittivity}}} = \underbrace{2.2 \times 10^{-13}}_{C} \text{Fm}^{-1} [2]$$

(b) Fig. 21 shows a circuit.

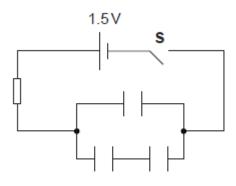


Fig. 21

The capacitance of each capacitor is $1000\,\mu\text{F}$. The resistance of the resistor is $10\,k\Omega$. The cell has e.m.f. 1.5 V and negligible internal resistance.

(i) Calculate the total capacitance C in the circuit.

(apucitance of capacitors in series:
$$C_s = \left[\frac{1}{1000} + \frac{1}{1000}\right]^2 = 500 \, \mu\text{F}$$
Total $L = 500 + 1000 = 1500 \, \mu\text{F}$

(ii) The switch **S** is closed at time t = 0. There is zero potential difference across the capacitors at t = 0.

Calculate the potential difference V across the resistor at time t = 12 s.

$$V = V_0 e^{-\frac{t}{RC}}$$

$$V = 0.67$$

$$V = 0.674$$

Total Marks for Question Set 8: 6



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