

GCSE Chemistry B (Twenty First Century Science)

J258/03 Breadth in chemistry (Higher Tier)

Question Set 26

1 Beth has some tablets that react by fizzing, and then dissolving, when water is added.

Beth puts a whole tablet into **Tube A**, and a broken-up tablet into **Tube B**.

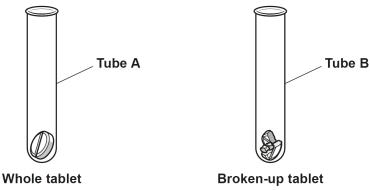


Fig 1.1

- (a) Beth wants to measure the rate of the two reactions. This is Beth's method:
 - Add the same volume of **cold** water to each test tube at the same time.
 - Start a stopwatch.

(b)

(i) When should Beth stop the stopwatch?

(-)		
	Tick (√) one box.	
	When the bubbles start to appear.	
	When the fizzing starts.	
	When the fizzing stops.	
	When only a small amount of tablet is left.	[1]
		1.1
(ii)	Which type of tablet, whole or broken-up, will dissolve more quickly?	
	Whole tablet	
	Broken-up tablet	
	Explain your answer.	
	Use ideas from the particle model in your answer.	[2]
	Suggest one reason why the reactions are much faster using hot water.	[1]

(c) Fig. 2.2 shows how the mass of **Tube A** and its contents changes over time when cold water is added.

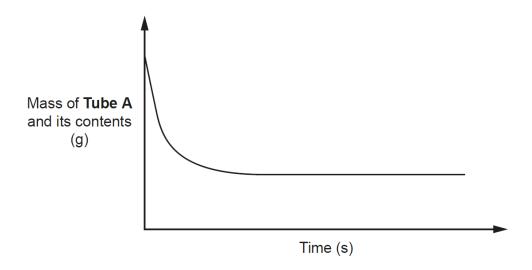


Fig 1.2

- (i) Using **Fig. 2.2**, explain why the mass of **Tube A** and its contents decreases during the reaction.
- (ii) The rate of the reaction decreases with time.

Describe how Fig. 2.2 shows this.

[1]

[1]

(iii) Explain why the rate of reaction decreases with time.

[1]

Total Marks for Question Set 26:7



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