

## AS level Chemistry A

H032/02 Depth in chemistry

**Question Set 11** 

**1.** (a) 1-Bromobutane is an organic liquid with a boiling point of 102 °C.

A student prepares 1-bromobutane by reacting butan-1-ol with sulfuric acid and sodium bromide. The student boils the mixture for one hour.

The equation is shown below.

 $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2OH + H^+ + Br^- \rightarrow CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2Br + H_2O$ 

The student obtains a reaction mixture containing an organic layer (density =  $1.27 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ) and an aqueous layer (density =  $1.00 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ).

(i)\* Draw a labelled diagram to show how you would safely set up apparatus for the preparation.

Outline a method to obtain a pure sample of 1-bromobutane from the reaction mixture.

- [6]
- (ii) The student used 0.150 mol of butan-1-ol. The student obtained a 61.4% percentage yield of 1-bromobutane.

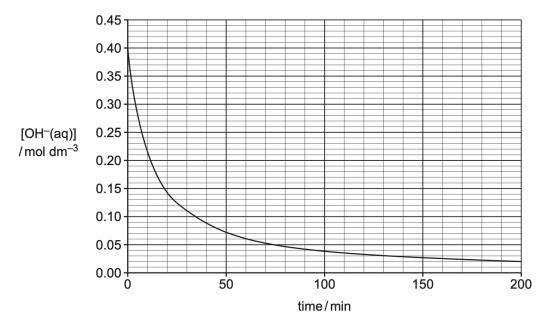
Calculate the mass of 1-bromobutane obtained.

Give your answer to three significant figures.

[2]

(b) A student investigates the rate of reaction of 1-bromobutane with aqueous hydroxide ions.

The graph shows how the hydroxide ion concentration, [OH<sup>-</sup>(aq)], changes during the reaction.



Using the graph, calculate the rate of reaction, in mol dm<sup>-3</sup>min<sup>-1</sup>, at 30 minutes. Show your working on the graph and in the space below.

rate of reaction = ..... mol dm<sup>-3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup>

[2]

## **Total Marks for Question Set 5: 10**



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