

## AS Level Chemistry A H032/01 Breadth in chemistry

**Question Set 16** 

**1. (a)** This question is about saturated hydrocarbons.

Compounds **A**, **B** and **C** are saturated hydrocarbons. The structures and boiling points of **A**, **B** and **C** are shown below.

	Isomer	Boiling point /°C
A		36
В		28
С		9

- Use the structures to explain what is meant by the term structural isomer.
- Explain the trend in boiling points shown by **A**, **B** and **C** in the table.
- (b) Compounds **A**, **B** and **C** all react with chlorine in the presence of ultraviolet radiation to form organic compounds with the formula  $C_5H_{11}Cl$ .
  - (i) Name the mechanism for this reaction.

(ii) Complete the table to show the number of structural isomers of C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>11</sub>C*l* that could be formed from the reaction of chlorine with **A** and **B**.

	Α	В
Number of structural isomers		

(iii) The reaction of compound  $\bf A$  with excess chlorine forms a compound  $\bf D$ , which has a molar mass of 175.5 g mol<sup>-1</sup>.

Draw a possible structure for compound **D** and write the equation for its formation from compound **A**. Use molecular formulae in the equation.

[2]

[2]

[5]

[1]

## **Total Marks for Question Set 16: 10**



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