

AS Level Chemistry A H032/01 Breadth in chemistry

Question Set 10

Methanol can be prepared industrially by reacting carbon monoxide with hydrogen in the presenceof a copper catalyst. This is a reversible reaction.

 $CO(g) + 2H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons CH_3OH(g)$

(a) Using the Boltzmann distribution model, explain why the rate of a reaction increases in thepresence of a catalyst.

You are provided with the axes below, which should be labelled.



(b) The reaction for the production of methanol in the presence of the copper catalyst is carried out at 200–300 °C.

Explain why use of the catalyst reduces energy demand and benefits the environment.

[2]

[4]

1.

A chemist investigates the equilibrium that produces methanol:

 $CO(g) + 2H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons CH_3OH(g)$

The chemist mixes CO(g) with $H_2(g)$ and leaves the mixture to react until equilibrium is reached.

The equilibrium mixture is analysed and found to contain the following concentrations.

Substance	Concentration /mol dm ⁻³
CO(g)	0.310
H ₂ (g)	0.240
CH ₃ OH(g)	0.260

Calculate the numerical value of $K_{\rm c}$ for this equilibrium.

Give your answer to an **appropriate** number of significant figures.

[2]

Total Marks for Question Set 10: 8



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