

## GCSE Biology A (Gateway)

J247/03 Paper 3 Biology (Higher Tier)

## **Question Set 21**

**Multiple Choice Questions** 

**B1: Cell Level Systems** 

In DNA, which base does T (thymine) pair with?

Α	A						
В	C						
С	G						
D	т						
	Your answer						
Which molecule is <b>not</b> a polymer?							
Α	DNA						
В	Lipid						
С	Protein						
D	Starch						
	Your answer						
Insulin is a protein made of 51 amino acids.							
How many bases are in the length of DNA coding for insulin?							

**A** 51

- **B** 102
- **C** 153
- **D** 204

Your answer

[1]

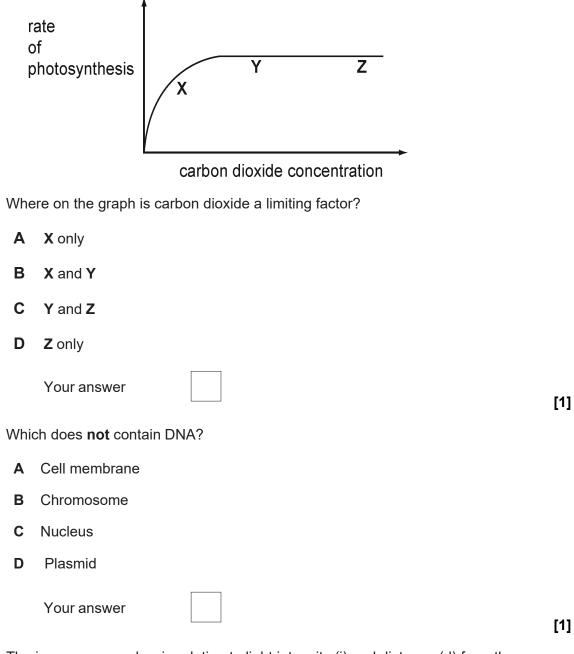
[1]

[1]

3

1.

The graph shows the effect of carbon dioxide concentration on the rate of photosynthesis.



The inverse square law in relation to light intensity (i) and distance (d) from the light source is shown by:

- A i  $\propto$  d<sup>2</sup>
- $\textbf{B} \quad i \ \propto \ 1/d^2$
- c  $i^2 \propto 1/d$
- $\textbf{D} = i^2 \propto d$

Your answer

5

6

The diameter of a human egg cell is 120 µm. What is the diameter in mm?

(1  $\mu$ m = 1 × 10<sup>-3</sup> mm.) A 1.2 × 10<sup>-1</sup> B 1.2 × 10<sup>-2</sup> C 1.2 × 10<sup>-3</sup> D 1.2 × 10<sup>-4</sup> Your answer

During protein synthesis the DNA that codes for a particular protein is copied. This copy is called mRNA.

The diagram below shows the base sequence for a section of DNA.

G G T G C A T A T

What would be the complementary sequence of mRNA for this section of DNA?

A C C A C G T A T A
B C C A C G U A U A
C G G T G C A T A T
D G G U G C A U A U
Your answer

9

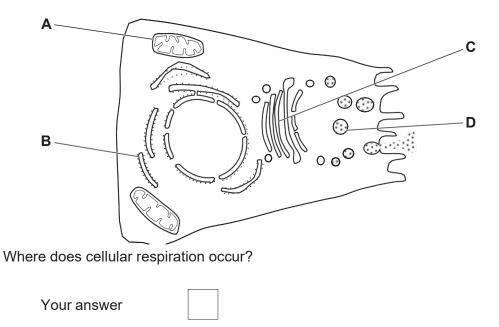
Which of these structures is found in eukaryotic but not prokaryotic cells?

- A Cell wall
- B Cytoplasm
- C Nucleus
- D Plasmid

Your answer

8

This is a cell.



A light source is placed 0.5 m from a plant. The relative light intensity falling on the plant is 2 units.

The light source is moved to 1 m away.

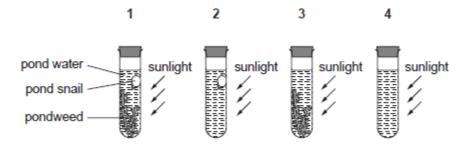
What is the relative light intensity falling on the plant now?

- **A** 0.125
- **B** 0.25
- **C** 0.5
- **D** 1.0

Your answer

[1]

11



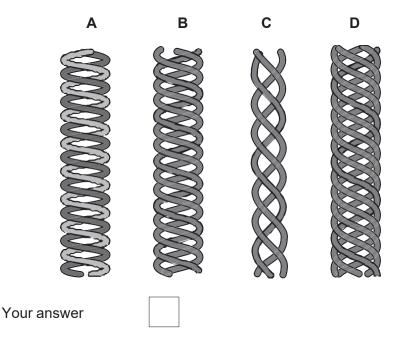
Carbon dioxide dissolves in water and forms an acid.

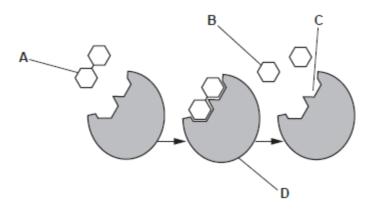
In which test tube would the water become most acidic?



13

Which structure most closely resembles DNA?





Which label represents the active site of an enzyme?

Your answer

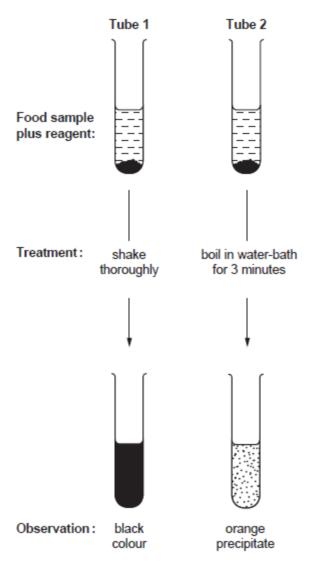
15

Which biological molecule is **not** a polymer?

- A Amylase
- B DNA
- C Nucleotide
- D Starch

Your answer

[1]



What do the results show in each tube?

	Tube 1	Tube 2
Α	sugar	lipid
В	starch	sugar
С	protein	sugar
D	starch	protein

Your answer

Aerobic respiration occurs all the time in plant cells but photosynthesis only occurs
in daylight.

Why is more energy released by a plant cell during the night?

- A Photosynthesis is endothermic taking in energy and aerobic respiration is exothermic.
- **B** Photosynthesis is exothermic taking in energy and aerobic respiration is endothermic.
- **C** Aerobic respiration is exothermic taking in energy and photosynthesis is endothermic.
- **D** Aerobic respiration is endothermic taking in energy and photosynthesis is exothermic. [1]

Your answer

	A cell	structure	measures	1	micrometre	in	diameter.
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What is the diameter of the cell structure in metres?

- **A** 1 × 10<sup>-3</sup> metres
- **B** 1 × 10<sup>-6</sup> metres
- **C** 1 × 10<sup>-9</sup> metres
- **D** 1 × 10<sup>-12</sup> metres

Your answer

19

18

A human cell has 10000 mitochondria and a yeast cell has 10.

By how many orders of magnitude are there more mitochondria in a human cell than in a yeast cell?

- **A** 2
- **B** 3
- **C** 10
- **D** 1000

Your answer

[1]

[1]

## **Total Marks for Question Set 1: 19**



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